

Roll.No.

23UCOCT2004

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)  
Chromepet, Chennai - 600 044.

B.Com. - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - NOVEMBER 2025

SEMESTER - II

**23UCOCT2004 - Business law**

Total Duration : 2 Hrs.30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

### **Section B**

Answer any **SIX** questions (6 × 5 = 30 Marks)

1. Explain the essential elements of a valid contract under section 10 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
2. Distinguish between express contracts and implied contracts.
3. State the legal rules regarding a valid offer.
4. Describe the essential elements of valid consideration under Section 2(d) of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
5. Explain the contractual capacity of a minor under Sections 11 and 12 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
6. Distinguish between void agreements and illegal agreements.
7. Show the meaning of coercion and undue influence & explain the effects of these flaws on the consent in a contract.
8. Determine the modes of creation of an agency.

### **Section C**

Answer any **THREE** questions (3 × 10 = 30 Marks)

9. Explain the process of formation of a contract.
10. Prepare the concepts of offer and acceptance.
11. Discuss the concept of capacity to contract under Sections 11 and 12 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
12. Classify the various flaws in consent under the Indian Contract Act, 1872.
13. Determine the various duties and rights of an agent.

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