

Roll.No.

25UCGGT1001

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)  
Chromepet, Chennai - 600 044.

B.Sc Cs with CGS- END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - NOVEMBER 2025  
SEMESTER - I

**25UCGGT1001 - Discrete Mathematics**

Total Duration : 2 Hrs.30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

### Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions ( $6 \times 5 = 30$  Marks)

- Examine whether the given terms are tautology or contradiction
  - $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$
  - $(p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \wedge \neg q)$
- Prove that  $\sqrt{2}$  is an irrational number.
  - Show that  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$  by using characteristic function.
- If  $f(x) = x + 2$ ;  $g(x) = x - 2$  and  $h(x) = 3x$  for all  $x \in R$  where  $R$  is the set of real numbers, find the following
  - $g \circ f$
  - $f \circ g$
  - $f \circ f$
  - $g \circ g$
  - $f \circ h$
  - $h \circ g$
  - $h \circ f$
  - $f \circ h \circ g$ .
- Show that the symmetries of an equilateral triangle is a group.
- Prove that  $(Z_5, +_5)$  is an abelian group where  $Z_5 = \{\text{all integer modulo } 5\}$
- Prove that a graph  $G$  is connected if and only if for any partition of  $V$  into subset  $V_1$  and  $V_2$  there is an edge of  $G$  joining a vertex of  $V_1$  to a vertex of  $V_2$
- Prove that  $\tau(G) = \tau(G - e) + \tau(G.e)$  where  $G$  be a graph and  $e \in E(G)$
  - A tree with  $n$  vertices has  $(n-1)$  degree.
- Prove that
  - $(A+B)(A+B') = A$
  - Simplify  $F = A'B'C + AB'C + ABC' + ABC$

### Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions ( $3 \times 10 = 30$  Marks)

- Show that  $(p \wedge q) \vee r$  and  $(p \vee r) \wedge (q \vee r)$  are logically equivalent using the truth table
  - Prove that the logical equivalence of  $(p \vee q) \Leftrightarrow \neg p \wedge q$ , without using truth table

Contd..

10. Let  $f: R - \{3\} \rightarrow R - \{1\}$  be given by  $f(x) = (x-2)/(x-3)$ . Show that  $f$  is a bijection.
11. i) Let  $G$  be a group and let  $a^5 = e$ ,  $aba^{-1} = b^2$  for all  $a, b \in G$  then show that  $O(b) = 31$   
ii) Show that union of two subgroups is a subgroup iff one of them is contained in the other.
12. Prove that a tree with  $n$  vertices has  $(n-1)$  edges
13. A Boolean function is defined as  $F(A, B, C) = \sum (0, 1, 2, 5, 7)$   
i) Construct the truth table  
ii) Draw the Karnaugh map  
iii) Find the simplified Sum of Product and Product of Sum forms.

\*\*\*\*\*