

**B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019**  
**III Year V Semester**  
**Mathematics for Economists**

Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks :75

**Section A** ( $10 \times 2 = 20$ ) MarksAnswer any **TEN** questions

1. What is a column matrix?
2. Define Matrix.
3. Define Value added.
4. State any 2 assumption of input – output analysis.
5. What is known as chain rule?
6. Differentiate  $y = 7x^3 + 5x^5 - 3x^6 + 8$
7. What is the condition for minimum value?
8. What is marginal cost?
9.  $Z = x^3 e^{2y}$ , find partial derivatives.
10. What is Revenue?
11. What is Total cost?
12. What is average cost?

**Section B** ( $5 \times 5 = 25$ ) MarksAnswer any **FIVE** questions

13.  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 4 & 7 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$  find AB.
14. State the limitations of input - output analysis.
15. Briefly state the rules of differentiation.
16. Find the maximum and minimum values of  $y = x^3 - 3x + 1$
17. State the properties of a homogeneous function.
18. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  verify that  $(A+B)^1 = A^1 + B^1$
19. Suppose we are given a short run total cost function as  $C = Q^3 - 3Q^2 + 15Q + 27$ , obtain AC+MC function.

**Section C** ( $3 \times 10 = 30$ ) MarksAnswer any **THREE** questions

20. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \\ b_{31} & b_{32} \end{bmatrix}$  prove that  $AB \neq BA$
21. Given  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & 0.3 & 0.1 \\ 0 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.3 \end{bmatrix}$  and final demands are  $F_1$ ,  $F_2$  and  $F_3$ , Find the output levels consistent with the model. What will be the output level if  $F_1 = 20$ ,  $F_2 = 0$  and  $F_3 = 100$ ?
22. Show that  $y = x + 1/x$  has one maximum and one minimum value and the latter is larger than the former.
23. If the total cost function is  $C = \frac{1}{3} Q^3 - 3Q^2 + 9Q$ , find at what level of output AC will be minimum and what level will it be?
24. State the condition for Maxima & Minima of function involving independent variables.

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