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Co-ordinators : Prof. Kishore Chatterjee, Prof. B.G. Fernandes

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- [Lecture 33 - Parameter Estimation for Practical Receivers - Part 1](#)
- [Lecture 34 - Parameter Estimation for Practical Receivers - Part 2](#)
- [Lecture 35 - Phase Locked Loop and Differential Modulation](#)
- [Lecture 36 - Maximum Likelihood delay estimate for a single symbol in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 37 - Maximum Likelihood delay estimate for multiple symbols in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 38 - Phase offset estimation in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 39 - Phase Locked Loop in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 40 - Costas Loop and Differential PSK in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 41 - Channel Equalisation](#)
- [Lecture 42 - Detection Strategy for Dispersive Channels](#)
- [Lecture 43 - Maximum Likelihood sequence estimation: Viterbi Algorithm](#)
- [Lecture 44 - Suboptimal Channel Equalisation: Zero-forcing Receiver](#)
- [Lecture 45 - Zero forcing Receiver in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 46 - Suboptimal Channel Equalisation: Linear Minimum mean-square error receiver](#)
- [Lecture 47 - LMMSE Receiver in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 48 - Parallelising Frequency Selective Channels](#)
- [Lecture 49 - Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing \(OFDM\)](#)
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- [Lecture 52 - Error Control Coding: Parity Check Codes](#)
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- [Lecture 54 - Error Control Coding: Linear Block Codes](#)
- [Lecture 55 - Repetition Codes in GNU Radio](#)
- [Lecture 56 - Error Control Coding: Perfect Codes](#)
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- [Lecture 58 - \(7,4\) Hamming Code in GNU Radio](#)
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- [Lecture 60 - Quantisation](#)
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- [Lecture 62 - Course Summary](#)

NPTEL : Circuit Theory (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. S.C. Dutta Roy

Lecture 1 - Review of Signals and Systems

Lecture 2 - Review of Signals and Systems

Lecture 3 - Network Equations; Initial and Final Conditions

Lecture 4 - Problem Session 1

Lecture 5 - Step, Impulse and Complete Responses

Lecture 6 - 2nd Order Circuits:Magnetically Coupled Circuits

Lecture 7 - Transformer Transform Domain Analysis

Lecture 8 - Problem Session 2 : Step,Impulse

Lecture 9 - Network Theorems and Network Functions

Lecture 10 - Network Functions (Continued.)

Lecture 11 - Amplitude and Phase of Network Functions

Lecture 12 - Problem Session 3 : Network Theorems Transform

Lecture 13 - Poles, Zeros and Network Response

Lecture 14 - Single Tuned Circuits

Lecture 15 - Single Tuned Circuits (Continued.)

Lecture 16 - Double Tuned Circuits

Lecture 17 - Double Tuned Circuits (Continued.)

Lecture 18 - Problem Session 4 : Network Functions, Analysis

Lecture 19 - Double Tuned Circuits (Continued.)

Lecture 20 - Concept of Delay and Introduction

Lecture 21 - Two-port Networks (Continued.)

Lecture 22 - Problem Session 5

Lecture 23 - Minor - 1

Lecture 24 - The Hybrid & Transmission Parameters of 2 ports

Lecture 25 - Problem Session 6 : Two - port networks

Lecture 26 - Two - port Network parameters

Lecture 27 - Two-port Interconnections

Lecture 28 - Interconnection of Two-port Networks (Continued.)

Lecture 29 - Problem Session 7 : Two-port Networks (Continued.)

Lecture 30 - Scattering Matrix

Lecture 31 - Scattering Parameters of a Two-port

[Lecture 32 - Problem Session 8 : Two- port Parameters](#)

[Lecture 33 - Solutions of Minor - 2 Problems](#)

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[Lecture 36 - Elements of Realizability Theory \(Continued.\)](#)

[Lecture 37 - Positive Real Functions](#)

[Lecture 38 - Testing of Positive Real Functions](#)

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[Lecture 40 - More on PRF's and their Synthesis](#)

[Lecture 41 - LC Driving Point Functions](#)

[Lecture 42 - LC Driving Point Synthesis \(Continued.\)](#)

[Lecture 43 - RC and RL Driving Point Synthesis](#)

[Lecture 44 - Problem Session 10 : LC Driving Point Synthesis](#)

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[Lecture 46 - Elementary RLC One-port Synthesis](#)

[Lecture 47 - Properties and Synthesis of Transfer Parameters](#)

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[Lecture 49 - Resistance Terminated LC Ladder \(Continued.\)](#)

[Lecture 50 - Problem session 11: Two-port Synthesis](#)

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Lecture 1 - Introduction to control problem

Lecture 2 - Basic Feedback Structure

Lecture 3 - Introduction to Control Problem (Continued.)

Lecture 4 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response

Lecture 5 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response (Continued.)

Lecture 6 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response (Continued.)

Lecture 7 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response (Continued.)

Lecture 8 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response (Continued.)

Lecture 9 - Dynamic Systems and Dynamic Response (Continued.)

Lecture 10 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems

Lecture 11 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 12 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems(Continued.)

Lecture 13 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems(Continued.)

Lecture 14 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems(Continued.)

Lecture 15 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems(Continued.)

Lecture 16 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 17 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 18 - Models of Industrial Control Devices and Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 19 - Basic Principles of Feedback Control

Lecture 20 - Basic Principles of Feedback Control (Continued.)

Lecture 21 - Basic Principles of Feedback Control (Continued.)

Lecture 22 - Basic Principles of Feedback Control (Continued.)

Lecture 23 - Concepts of stability and Routh Stability Criterion

Lecture 24 - Concepts of stability and Routh Stability Criterion (Continued.)

Lecture 25 - Concepts of stability and Routh Stability Criterion (Continued.)

Lecture 26 - The Performance of Feedback Systems

Lecture 27 - The Performance of Feedback Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 28 - The Performance of Feedback Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 29 - The Performance of Feedback Systems (Continued.)

Lecture 30 - Compensator Design Using Root Locus Plots

Lecture 31 - Compensator Design Using Root Locus Plots (Continued.)

[Lecture 32 - Compensator Design Using Root Locus Plots \(Continued.\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Compensator Design Using Root Locus Plots \(Continued.\)](#)

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[Lecture 36 - The Nyquist Stability Criterion and Stability Margins \(Continued.\)](#)

[Lecture 37 - The Nyquist Stability Criterion and Stability Margins \(Continued.\)](#)

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[Lecture 40 - Feedback System Performance Based on the Frequency Response \(Continued.\)](#)

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- Lecture 2 - Embedded Hardware
- Lecture 3 - PIC: Instruction Set
- Lecture 4 - PIC Peripherals On Chip
- Lecture 5 - ARM Processor
- Lecture 6 - More ARM Instructions
- Lecture 7 - ARM: Interrupt Processing
- Lecture 8 - Digital Signal Processors
- Lecture 9 - More on DSP Processors
- Lecture 10 - System On Chip (SOC)
- Lecture 11 - Memory
- Lecture 12 - Memory Organization
- Lecture 13 - Virtual Memory and Memory Management Unit
- Lecture 14 - Bus Structure
- Lecture 15 - Bus Structure - 2
- Lecture 16 - Bus Structure - 3 Serial Interfaces
- Lecture 17 - Serial Interfaces
- Lecture 18 - Power Aware Architecture
- Lecture 19 - Software for Embedded Systems
- Lecture 20 - Fundamentals of Embedded Operating Systems
- Lecture 21 - Scheduling Policies
- Lecture 22 - Resource Management
- Lecture 23 - Embedded - OS
- Lecture 24 - Networked Embedded Systems - I
- Lecture 25 - Networked Embedded Systems - II
- Lecture 26 - Networked Embedded Systems - III
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- Lecture 28 - Designing Embedded Systems - I
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[Lecture 33 - Platform Based Design](#)

[Lecture 34 - Compilers for Embedded Systems](#)

[Lecture 35 - Developing Embedded Systems](#)

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[Lecture 37 - Pervasive and Ubiquitous Computing](#)

- Lecture 1 - Electric Energy Systems A Perspective
- Lecture 2 - Structure of Power Systems
- Lecture 3 - Conventional Sources of Electric Energy
- Lecture 4 - Hydroelectric Power Generation
- Lecture 5 - Non Conventional Energy Sources
- Lecture 6 - Renewable Energy (Continued.)
- Lecture 7 - Energy Storage
- Lecture 8 - Deregulation
- Lecture 9 - Air Pollutants
- Lecture 10 - Transmission Line Parameters
- Lecture 11 - Capacitance of Transmission Lines
- Lecture 12 - Characteristics and Performance of Transmission Lines
- Lecture 13 - Voltage Regulation (VR)
- Lecture 14 - Power Flow through a Line
- Lecture 15 - Methods of Voltage Control
- Lecture 16 - Compensation of Transmission Lines
- Lecture 17 - Compensation of Transmission Lines (Continued.)
- Lecture 18 - Underground Cables
- Lecture 19 - Cables (Continued.)
- Lecture 20 - Insulators for Overhead Lines
- Lecture 21 - HVDC
- Lecture 22 - HVDC (Continued.)
- Lecture 23 - Distribution Systems
- Lecture 24 - Automatic Generation Control
- Lecture 25 - Automatic Generation Control (Continued.)
- Lecture 26 - Load Flow Studies
- Lecture 27 - Load Flow Problem
- Lecture 28 - Load Flow Analysis (Continued.), Gauss Siedel Method
- Lecture 29 - Newton Raphson (NR), Load Flow Method
- Lecture 30 - Fast Decoupled Load Flow
- Lecture 31 - Control of Voltage Profile

[Lecture 32 - Optimal System Operation \(Economic Operation\)](#)

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- Lecture 1 - Introduction to Power System Stability Problem - Part-1
- Lecture 2 - Introduction to Power System Stability Problem - Part-2
- Lecture 3 - Introduction to Power System Stability Problem - Part-3
- Lecture 4 - Solution of Switching Equation
- Lecture 5 - The Equal Area Criterion for Stability - Part-1
- Lecture 6 - The Equal Area Criterion for Stability - Part-2
- Lecture 7 - Transient Stability Analysis of a Multi Machine System
- Lecture 8 - Modeling of Synchronous Machine - Part-1
- Lecture 9 - Modeling of Synchronous Machine - Part-2
- Lecture 10 - Modeling of Synchronous Machine - Part-3
- Lecture 11 - Modeling of Synchronous Machine - Part-4
- Lecture 12 - Synchronous Machine Representation for Stability Studies - Part-1
- Lecture 13 - Synchronous Machine Representation for Stability Studies - Part-2
- Lecture 14 - Excitation Systems - Part-1
- Lecture 15 - Excitation Systems - Part-2
- Lecture 16 - Modeling of Excitation Systems - Part-1
- Lecture 17 - Modeling of Excitation Systems - Part-2
- Lecture 18 - Small Signal Stability of a Single Machine Infinite Bus System - Part-1
- Lecture 19 - Small Signal Stability of a Single Machine Infinite Bus System - Part-2
- Lecture 20 - Small Signal Stability of a Single Machine Infinite Bus System - Part-3
- Lecture 21 - Small Signal Stability of a Single Machine Infinite Bus System - Part-4
- Lecture 22 - Small Signal Stability of a Single Machine Infinite Bus System - Part-5
- Lecture 23 - Dynamic Modeling of Steam turbines and Governors
- Lecture 24 - Dynamic modeling of Hydro Turbines and Governors
- Lecture 25 - Load modeling for Stability Studies
- Lecture 26 - Numerical Integration Methods for Solving a Set of Ordinary Nonlinear Differential Equation
- Lecture 27 - Simulation of Power System Dynamic Response
- Lecture 28 - Dynamic Equivalents for Large Scale Systems - Part-1
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- Lecture 30 - Dynamic Equivalents for Large Scale Systems - Part-3
- Lecture 31 - Direct Method of Transient Stability Analysis - Part-1

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[Lecture 38 - Voltage Stability - Part-4](#)

[Lecture 39 - Methods of Improving Stability - Part-1](#)

[Lecture 40 - Methods of Improving Stability - Part-2](#)

Lecture 1 - Review of DC Models of Diodes & BJT's

Lecture 2 - Review of DC Models of BJT (Continued...) and FET

Lecture 3 - FET Characteristics and Models

Lecture 4 - Problem Session-1 on DC Analysis of BJT Circuits

Lecture 5 - BJT Biasing and Bias Stability

Lecture 6 - BJT Bias Stability (Continued...)

Lecture 7 - FET Biasing, Current Sources

Lecture 8 - Problem Session-2 on FET and BJT Characteristics and Biasing

Lecture 9 - Current Mirrors; BJT Small Signal Models

Lecture 10 - Small Signal Amplifiers: Mid Frequency Analysis

Lecture 11 - Mid Frequency Analysis of the CE and CB Amplifier

Lecture 12 - Problem Session-3 on Mid- Frequency Analysis of CE Amplifiers

Lecture 13 - Midband Analysis of CB and CC Amplifiers

Lecture 14 - Midband Analysis of FET Amplifiers

Lecture 15 - Problem Session-4 on Midband Analysis of Amplifiers

Lecture 16 - High Frequency Response of Small Signal Amplifiers

Lecture 17 - High Frequency Response of Small Signal Amplifiers (Continued...)

Lecture 18 - Low Frequency Response of Small Signal Amplifiers

Lecture 19 - Problem Session-5 on Frequency Response of Small Signal Amplifiers

Lecture 20 - Differential Amplifiers

Lecture 21 - Differential Amplifiers (Continued...)

Lecture 22 - Discussion on Minor-1 Problems and Differential Amplifiers (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - Problem Session-6 on Frequency Response of Small Signal Amplifiers (Continued...) and Differential Amplifiers

Lecture 24 - Use of Current Mirrors in Differential Amplifiers

Lecture 25 - FET Differential Amplifiers and Introduction to Power Amplifiers

Lecture 26 - Class B, Class AB and Class A Power Amplifiers

Lecture 27 - Class A Power Amplifiers; Efficiency Considerations

Lecture 28 - Problem Session-7 on Deferential and Power Amplifiers

Lecture 29 - Introduction to Feedback Amplifiers

Lecture 30 - Advantages of Negative Feedback Amplifiers

Lecture 31 - Analysis of Feedback Amplifiers

Lecture 32 - Analysis of the Series - Series and Other Feedback Configurations

Lecture 33 - Problem Session-8 on Feedback Amplifiers

Lecture 34 - Sinusoidal Oscillators : An Example of Positive Feedback

Lecture 35 - More on Oscillators

Lecture 36 - Solutions to Minor-2 Exam and Concluding Discussions on Oscillators

Lecture 37 - Problem Session-9 on Oscillators

Lecture 38 - Tuned (or Narrowband) Amplifiers

Lecture 39 - Widebanding Techniques : Introduction & Use of Inductors

Lecture 40 - Widebanding By Using an Inductance

Lecture 41 - Problem Session-10 on Tuned Amplifiers

Lecture 42 - Widebanding by Using Compound Devices

Lecture 43 - Cascode Configuration as Wideband Amplifier

Lecture 44 - Widebanding by Local Feedback

Lecture 45 - Problem Session-11 on Minor-3 Problems & Widebanding by Compound Devices

Lecture 46 - Widebanding by Local Feedback and Feedback Cascades

Lecture 47 - Widebanding by Overall Feedback and Dual Loop Feedback

Lecture 48 - The Differential Pair and the Gilbert Cell as Wideband Amplifiers

Lecture 49 - Correction to Gilbert Cell Analysis and Operational Amplifier Imperfections

Lecture 50 - Op-Amp offsets, Compensation and Slew Rate

Lecture 51 - Op-Amp Compensation, Slew Rate and Some Problems

Lecture 1 - Introduction to the Course

Lecture 2 - Digital Representation of Analog Signals, Delta Modulation

Lecture 3 - Digital Representation of Analog Signals, Pulse Code Modulation

Lecture 4 - Digital Representation of Analog Signals

Lecture 5 - Quantization Noise in Delta Modulation (Continued...) and Time Division Multiplexing

Lecture 6 - Introduction to Line Coding

Lecture 7 - Spectral Properties of Line Codes: General Relations

Lecture 8 - Spectral Properties of Line Codes: On-off / Polar / Bipolar Signalling

Lecture 9 - Spectral Properties of Line Codes: Duobinary Manchester and HDB Codes

Lecture 10 - Baseband Pulse Shaping: Nyquist's First Criterion

Lecture 11 - Baseband Pulse Shaping: Raised Cosine Family of Pulses

Lecture 12 - Partial Response Signalling: Duobinary and Modified Duobinary Pulse Shaping

Lecture 13 - Precoding for Duobinary and Modified Duobinary Systems

Lecture 14 - Precoding for Modified Duobinary Systems (Continued...) and General Partial Response Signalling

Lecture 15 - Binary Baseband Digital Modulation Techniques

Lecture 16 - M-ary Baseband Digital Modulation Techniques

Lecture 17 - Passband Digital Modulations - I : PSK and QPSK

Lecture 18 - Passband Digital Modulations - II : Offset QPSK

Lecture 19 - Passband Digital Modulations - III : Minimum Shift Keying (MSK)

Lecture 20 - Passband Digital Modulations - IV : MSK (Continued...) : Passband Waveforms for M-ary Signalling

Lecture 21 - Passband Modulations for Band Limited Channels

Lecture 22 - Baseband and Passband Digital Demodulations : General Issues and Concepts

Lecture 23 - Digital Modulation Part - II Matched Filters

Lecture 24 - Matched Filters and Coherent Demodulation-I

Lecture 25 - Coherent Demodulation for Binary Wave Form

Lecture 26 - Demodulators for Binary Waveforms (Continued...) : Coherent and Noncoherent Receivers for Orthogonal Signalling (OOK and FSK)

Lecture 27 - Performance Analysis of Binary Digital Modulations: Signal and Noise Statistics in Coherent and Noncoherent Receivers

Lecture 28 - Error Rates for Binary Signalling : Coherent Receivers

Lecture 29 - Performance of Non Coherent FSK and Differential Phase Shift Keying

Lecture 30 - Demodulation of DPSK and M-ary Signals

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[Lecture 31 - Performance of M'ary Digital Modulations](#)

[Lecture 32 - Performance of M'ary Digital Modulations \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Introduction to Information Theory, Part-1](#)

[Lecture 34 - Source Coding](#)

[Lecture 35 - Error Free Communication Over a Noisy Channel](#)

[Lecture 36 - The Concept of Channel Capacity](#)

[Lecture 37 - Error Correcting Codes](#)

[Lecture 38 - Error Correcting Codes \(Continued...\)](#)

NPTEL : Introduction To Electronic Circuits (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. S.C. Dutta Roy

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to the Course and Basic Electrical Quantity
- Lecture 2 - R.L.C. Components, Energy Considerations, Sources and Circuit Laws
- Lecture 3 - KCL, KVL and Network Analysis
- Lecture 4 - Networks Theorems (Thevenin's Norton's)
- Lecture 5 - Source Transformation; Super Position Theorem and Non-Linear One-Ports
- Lecture 6 - Signal Wave Forms
- Lecture 7 - Periodic Wave Forms and Elements of Amplifiers
- Lecture 8 - Operational Amplifiers and Diodes
- Lecture 9 - Rectifiers and Power Supplies
- Lecture 10 - Wave Shaping Circuits
- Lecture 11 - More on Wave Shaping Circuits and Introduction to Natural Response of Circuits
- Lecture 12 - Natural Response (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Natural Response of 2nd Order Circuit
- Lecture 14 - Natural Response of 2nd Order Circuit (Continued...)
- Lecture 15 - Impedance Functions, Poles, Zeros and their Applications
- Lecture 16 - Natural Response and Poles and Zeros and Introduction to Forced Response
- Lecture 17 - Phasors and their Applications in AC Ckts, analysis
- Lecture 18 - More About Phasors and Introduction to Complete Response
- Lecture 19 - Complete Response of Electrical Circuits
- Lecture 20 - AC Circuit Analysis
- Lecture 21 - Filter Circuits and Resonance
- Lecture 22 - Resonance (Continued...)
- Lecture 23 - General Network Analysis
- Lecture 24 - Two-Port Networks
- Lecture 25 - Semiconductor Physics
- Lecture 26 - Semiconductor Physics (Continued...)
- Lecture 27 - More About Diodes Including Zener Diodes
- Lecture 28 - Bipolar Junction Transistors
- Lecture 29 - Transistors Characteristics and Biasing
- Lecture 30 - BJT Biasing and Introduction to Power Amplifiers
- Lecture 31 - BJT Power Amplifiers

[Lecture 32 - Power Amplifier](#)

[Lecture 33 - Power Amplifiers \(Continued...\) and an Introduction to Small Signal Modelling of BJT](#)

[Lecture 34 - Small Signal Model and Small Signal Amplifiers](#)

[Lecture 35 - Small Signal Amplifiers \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 36 - Small Signal Amplifier \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 37 - Small Signal Amplifiers \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 38 - Negative Feedback](#)

[Lecture 39 - Digital Circuits](#)

[Lecture 40 - Digital Circuits \(Continued...\)](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Analog Circuits Introduction to the Diode

Lecture 2 - Diodes, Introduction to The Transistor

Lecture 3 - MOS Device, Characteristics

Lecture 4 - DC operating point

Lecture 5 - DC operating point, amplifier design

Lecture 6 - Common source amplifier, small signal analysis

Lecture 7 - Common gate, common drain

Lecture 8 - Common gate circuit

Lecture 9 - Source degenerated amplifier

Lecture 10 - Swing limits

Lecture 11 - Swing limits (Continued...), multi transistor amplifiers

Lecture 12 - Multi-transistor amplifiers

Lecture 13 - Introduction to current sources

Lecture 14 - Current sources/mirrors (Continued...)

Lecture 15 - Current sources, biasing

Lecture 16 - Differential circuits

Lecture 17 - Differential amplifiers-I

Lecture 18 - Differential amplifiers-II

Lecture 19 - Differential amplifiers-III

Lecture 20 - Self biased active load diff. amp

Lecture 21 - Diff. Cascode amplifier, two stage amplifiers

Lecture 22 - Two stage diff. amps, op-amps

Lecture 23 - Op-amps, OTAs

Lecture 24 - Circuits with op-amps

Lecture 25 - Capacitance in MOS devices

Lecture 26 - Common source, drain, gate-revisited

Lecture 27 - Common gate, common drain with capacitances

Lecture 28 - Cascode, cascade-revisit with capacitance

Lecture 29 - Cascade amplifier (with capacitance)

Lecture 30 - Diversion: 2-pole systems phase margin

Lecture 31 - Diversion Continued: Two Pole Systems

[Lecture 32 - Compensation](#)

[Lecture 33 - Op-amp Design with Compensation](#)

[Lecture 34 - Unity Gain Bandwidth](#)

[Lecture 35 - Power Amplification](#)

[Lecture 36 - Power Amplifiers-2](#)

[Lecture 37 - Power Amplifiers- Class A,B,AB,C ClassD](#)

[Lecture 38 - Class D Amplifiers, Push-pull Amplifiers](#)

[Lecture 39 - Introduction to Voltage Regulators](#)

[Lecture 40 - Voltage Regulators- line, load; Conclusion Regulation](#)

[Lecture 1 - Introduction](#)

[Lecture 2 - Preliminaries](#)

[Lecture 3 - Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 4 - Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 5 - Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 6 - Adaptive Command Tracking](#)

[Lecture 7 - Robust Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 8 - Robust Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 9 - Robust Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 10 - Robust Model Reference Adaptive Control - Part 4](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Information Theory

Lecture 2 - Entropy, Mutual Information, Conditional and Joint Entropy

Lecture 3 - Measures for Continuous, Random Variable, Relative Entropy

Lecture 4 - Variable Length Codes, Prefix Codes

Lecture 5 - Source Coding Theorem

Lecture 6 - various source coding Techniques: Huffman, Arithmetic, Lempel Ziv, Run Length

Lecture 7 - Optimum Quantizer, Practical Application of Source Coding: JPEG Compression

Lecture 8 - Introduction to Super Information

Lecture 9 - Channel Models and Channel Capacity

Lecture 10 - Noisy Channel Coding Theorem

Lecture 11 - Gaussian Channel and Information Capacity Theorem

Lecture 12 - Capacity of MIMO Channels

Lecture 13 - Introduction to Error Control Coding

Lecture 14 - Introduction to Galois Field

Lecture 15 - Equivalent Codes, Generator Matrix and Parity Check Matrix

Lecture 16 - Systematic Codes, Error Detections and Correction

Lecture 17 - Erasure and Errors, Standard Array and Syndrome Decoding

Lecture 18 - Probability of Error, Coding Gain and Hamming Bound

Lecture 19 - Hamming Codes, LDPC Codes and MDS Codes

Lecture 20 - Introduction to Cyclic Codes

Lecture 21 - Generator Polynomial, Syndrome Polynomial and Matrix Representation

Lecture 22 - Fire Code, Golay Code, CRC Codes and Circuit Implementation of Cyclic Codes

Lecture 23 - Introduction to BCH Codes: Generator Polynomials

Lecture 24 - Multiple Error Correcting BCH Codes, Decoding of BCH Codes

Lecture 25 - Introduction to Reed Solomon (RS) Codes

Lecture 26 - Introduction to Convolutional Codes

Lecture 27 - Trellis Codes: Generator Polynomial Matrix and Encoding using Trellis

Lecture 28 - Viterbi Decoding and Known good Convolutional Codes

Lecture 29 - Introduction to Turbo Codes

Lecture 30 - Introduction to Trellis Coded Modulation (TCM)

Lecture 31 - Ungerboeck's Design Rules and Performance Evaluation of TCM Schemes

[Lecture 32 - TCM for Fading Channel and Space Time Trellis Codes \(STTC\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Introduction to Space Time Block Codes \(STBC\)](#)

[Lecture 34 - Space Time Codes](#)

[Lecture 35 - Space Time Codes \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 36 - Introduction to Cryptography: Symmetric key and Asymmetric Key Cryptography](#)

[Lecture 37 - Some Well-Known Algorithms: DES, IDEA, PGP, DH Protocol](#)

[Lecture 38 - Introduction to Physical Layer Security: Notion of Secrecy Capacity](#)

[Lecture 39 - Secrecy Outage Capacity, Secrecy Outage Probability, Cooperative Jamming](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Transmission Lines : Wave Propagation

Lecture 3 - Transmission Lines : Reflection,Transmission; Travelling Waves

Lecture 4 - Transmission Lines : Travelling Waves (Continued...); Sinusoidal Signals; Impedance Transformation

Lecture 5 - Transmission Lines : Standing Wave Ratio:Measurement of Impedance

Lecture 6 - Transmission Lines : General Transmission Lines Equations,Low loss,Transmission Lines,Transmission Lines as Circuit Elements

Lecture 7 - Transmission Lines : Section as Circuit Elements

Lecture 8 - Transmission Lines : Velocities of Propagation, Transmission Lines Charts

Lecture 9 - Transmission Lines : Smith Chart

Lecture 10 - Transmission Lines : Impedance Matching using Stub-Lines

Lecture 11 - Transmission Lines : Transmission Lines Parameters; (primary Constants)

Lecture 12 - Wave Propagation

Lecture 13 - Wave Propagation (Continued...)

Lecture 14 - Wave Propagation : Polarisation,Poynting Vector

Lecture 15 - Wave Propagation : Power Flow,Complex Poynting vector,wave equation for a conducting Medium

Lecture 16 - Wave Propagation : Conducting Medium;Conductors and Dielectrics Depth of Penetration;Surface Impedance

Lecture 17 - Wave Propagation : Surface Impedance; Power Loss in a Conductor Reflection at a Perfect conductor (Normal Inc.)

Lecture 18 - Reflection and Refraction of waves : Reflection at the Surface of a Conducting Medium,Reflection at a Perfect Conductor (Oblique Inc.)

Lecture 19 - Reflection and Refraction of waves (Continued...)

Lecture 20 - Reflection and Refraction of waves (Continued...) - 1

Lecture 21 - Reflection and Refraction of waves (Continued...); The Plane slab

Lecture 22 - Reflection and Refraction of waves (Continued...); Transmission Line Analogy for Planes Waves

Lecture 23 - Wave Guides

Lecture 24 - Wave Guides (Continued...) Parallel plane Guide,Transverse Electric Waves,Field Distribution,Superposition of Plane Waves

Lecture 25 - Wave Guides (Continued...)

Lecture 26 - Wave Guides (Continued...) Parallel plane Guide,Characteristics of TE and Tm Waves,TEM Waves,Wave Impedances

Lecture 27 - Wave Guides (Continued...) - 1

Lecture 28 - Wave Guides (Continued...) - 2

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NPTEL : Advanced Electric Drives (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Dr. S.P. Das

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Lecture 27 - Capacitor - II (Continued...) and Equipotential Surfaces

Lecture 28 - Solution of Laplace's equation-I

Lecture 29 - Solution of Laplace's equation-I I and method of images-I

Lecture 30 - Method of images-II

Lecture 31 - Solution of Laplace's equation-III

- Lecture 32 - Solution of Laplace's equation-IV
- Lecture 33 - Introduction of magnetic field
- Lecture 34 - Biot savart law and its application
- Lecture 35 - Biot savart law and its application-II
- Lecture 36 - Magnetic vector potential
- Lecture 37 - Magnetic force, torque and dipole
- Lecture 38 - Magnetic force, torque and dipole (Continued...)
- Lecture 39 - Magnetic materials-I
- Lecture 40 - Magnetic materials-I (Continued...) and Magnetic moment
- Lecture 41 - Magnetic materials-I (Continued...) and Boundary condition for Magnetic fields
- Lecture 42 - Inductor and calculation of inductance for different shapes
- Lecture 43 - Inductor and calculation of inductance for different shapes (Continued...)
- Lecture 44 - Faradays law and its application-I
- Lecture 45 - Faradays law and its application-II
- Lecture 46 - Displacement current
- Lecture 47 - Maxwell's equation
- Lecture 48 - Wave propagation
- Lecture 49 - Solution of Helmholtz equation
- Lecture 50 - Uniform plane waves
- Lecture 51 - Polarization and Poynting Vector
- Lecture 52 - Wave reflections (Normal incidence)
- Lecture 53 - Waves in imperfect dielectrics and Good conductors
- Lecture 54 - Skin depth/effect
- Lecture 55 - Oblique incidence of waves
- Lecture 56 - Oblique incidence of waves (Continued...)
- Lecture 57 - Transmission line
- Lecture 58 - Transmission line model
- Lecture 59 - Steady state sinusoidal response of T-line-I
- Lecture 60 - Steady state sinusoidal response of T-line-II
- Lecture 61 - Steady state sinusoidal response of T-line-II and Smith chart
- Lecture 62 - Application of smith chart-I
- Lecture 63 - Application of smith chart-II
- Lecture 64 - Impedance matching

- [Lecture 65 - Transients on Transmission line-I](#)
- [Lecture 66 - Transients on Transmission line-II](#)
- [Lecture 67 - Pulse on Transmission line](#)
- [Lecture 68 - Capacitive termination in Transmission line](#)
- [Lecture 69 - Waveguide](#)
- [Lecture 70 - Waveguide Analysis](#)
- [Lecture 71 - TM modes in Waveguide](#)
- [Lecture 72 - Rectangular waveguide: TM modes](#)
- [Lecture 73 - Rectangular waveguide: TE modes](#)
- [Lecture 74 - Waveguide: Wavelength, Impedance and power calculation](#)
- [Lecture 75 - Waveguide losses](#)
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- [Lecture 77 - Dielectric Waveguide \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 78 - Radiation and Antenna](#)
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- [Lecture 80 - Hertzian Dipole Antenna \(Continued...\)](#)
- [Lecture 81 - Quasi-statistics-I](#)
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- [Lecture 83 - Long wire Antenna](#)
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- [Lecture 85 - Numerical solution of Laplace's equation](#)

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Lecture 2 - Frequency Domain Representation and Introduction to Discrete Fourier Series

Lecture 3 - Discrete Fourier Series Example and Parseval's Theorem for Periodic Signals

Lecture 4 - Fourier Transform (FT), Inverse Fourier Transform (IFT) of Continuous Signals, Example of FT of Pulse and Sinc Function

Lecture 5 - Modulation Property of Fourier Transform, Dirac Delta or Unit Impulse Function - Definition and Fourier Transform

Lecture 6 - Duality Property of Fourier Transform and Introduction to Linear Time Invariant (LTI) Systems

Lecture 7 - Transmission of Signal through Linear Time Invariant (LTI) Systems and Cross- Correlation of Signals

Lecture 8 - Auto-Correlation of Signal and Energy Spectral Density (ESD)

Lecture 9 - Example for Auto-Correlation of Signal and Energy Spectral Density (ESD)

Lecture 10 - Introduction to Amplitude Modulation (AM), Modulation Index, Envelope Distortion and Over Modulation

Lecture 11 - Spectrum of Amplitude Modulated(AM) Signals and Introduction to Envelope Detection

Lecture 12 - Envelope Detection for Amplitude Modulated (AM) Signals and Time Constant for Capacitor in Envelope Detector

Lecture 13 - Power of Amplitude Modulated (AM) Signals and Power Efficiency of AM Signals

Lecture 14 - Double Sideband (DSB) Suppressed Carrier (SC) Modulation, Spectrum of DSB-SC Signals and Coherent Demodulation

Lecture 15 - Double Sideband(DSB) Suppressed Carrier (SC) Demodulation, Non-coherent demodulation, Impact of Carrier Phase Offset

Lecture 16 - Carrier Phase Offset Example for Double Sideband (DSB) Suppressed Carrier (SC) Demodulation- Wireless Cellular Communication with User Mobility

Lecture 17 - Phase Synchronization using Costas Receiver for Double Sideband (DSB) Suppressed Carrier (SC) Demodulation

Lecture 18 - Introduction to Quadrature Carrier Multiplexing (QCM) and Demodulation of QCM Signals.

Lecture 19 - Introduction to Single Sideband (SSB) Modulation

Lecture 20 - Generation of Single Sideband (SSB) Modulation Signals through Frequency Discrimination

Lecture 21 - Frequency Domain Description of Hilbert Transform \hat{A} – Fourier Spectrum of the Hilbert Transformer

Lecture 22 - Time Domain Description of Hilbert Transform \hat{A} – Impulse Response of the Hilbert Transformer

Lecture 23 - Phase Shifting Method for Generation of Single Sideband (SSB) Modulated Signals based on Hilbert Transform

Lecture 24 - Complex Pre-Envelope and Complex Envelope of Passband Signals

Lecture 25 - Complex Pre- Envelope and Complex Envelope of QCM (Quadrature Carrier Modulated) Signals

Lecture 26 - Introduction to Vestigial Side Band(VSB) Modulation and Non- Ideal Filtering, Spectral Efficiency

Lecture 27 - Properties of Vestigial Side Band Filter for Reconstruction of Message Signal without Distortion

Lecture 28 - Introduction to Angle Modulation, Description of Phase Modulation (PM) and Frequency Modulation (FM)

Lecture 29 - Frequency Modulation (FM) with Sinusoidal Modulation Signal and Pictorial Examples, Insights of PM and FM signals

Lecture 30 - Indirect Method for Generation of FM Signals - Generation of Narrowband FM Signal

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- Lecture 31 - Indirect Method for Generation of FM Signals - Generation of Wideband FM Signal through Frequency Multiplication
- Lecture 32 - Spectrum of Frequency Modulated (FM) Signals
- Lecture 33 - Bandwidth of Frequency Modulated (FM) Signals - Carson's Rule
- Lecture 34 - Demodulation of Frequency Modulated (FM) Signals, Condition of Envelope Detection
- Lecture 35 - Analog to Digital Conversion of Signals and Introduction to Sampling
- Lecture 36 - Spectrum of Sampled Signal, Aliasing and Nyquist Sampling Theorem
- Lecture 37 - Ideal Impulse Train Sampling, Reconstruction of Original Signal from Samples, Sinc Interpolation
- Lecture 38 - Introduction to Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM), Sample and Hold, Flat Top Sampling
- Lecture 39 - Pulse Amplitude Modulation (PAM), Spectrum of PAM Signal, Reconstruction of Original Signal from PAM Signal, Equalization
- Lecture 40 - Introduction to Quantization, Uniform Quantizer, Mid-Tread Quantizer
- Lecture 41 - Quantization, Mid-Rise Quantizer, PDF and Power of Quantization Noise, Quantization Noise Power versus Quantizer Resolution
- Lecture 42 - Introduction to Lloyd-Max Quantization Algorithm, Optimal Quantizer Design
- Lecture 43 - Lloyd-Max Quantization Algorithm, Iterative Computation of Optimal Quantization Levels and Intervals
- Lecture 44 - Companding for Non-Uniform Quantization, Mu-law Compressor, A-law Compressor
- Lecture 45 - Introduction to Delta Modulation, One-bit Quantizer
- Lecture 46 - Signal Reconstruction in Delta Modulation, Schematic Diagrams, Slope Overload Distortion and Granular Noise
- Lecture 47 - Differential Pulse Coded Modulation (DPCM), DPCM Signal Reconstruction and Schematic Diagram
- Lecture 48 - Frequency Mixing and Translation in Communication Systems, Heterodyne and Super Heterodyne Receivers
- Lecture 49 - Frequency Translation and Super Heterodyne Receivers, Problem of Image Frequency
- Lecture 50 - Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM), Carrier Spacing in FDM
- Lecture 51 - Time Division Multiplexing (TDM), Operation of TDM, Sample Spacing in TDM
- Lecture 52 - Bandwidth Requirements for Time Division Multiplexing (TDM), The T1 TDM System : A Case Study

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Lecture 2 - Introduction to Error Control Coding - II

Lecture 3 - Introduction to Error Control Coding - III

Lecture 4 - Introduction to Linear Block Codes, Generator Matrix and Parity Check Matrix

Lecture 5 - Syndrome, Error Correction and Error Detection

Lecture 6 - Problem Solving Session - I

Lecture 7 - Decoding of Linear Block Codes

Lecture 8 - Distance Properties of Linear Block Codes - I

Lecture 9 - Distance Properties of Linear Block Codes - II

Lecture 10 - Problem Solving Session - II

Lecture 11 - Some Simple Linear Block Codes - I

Lecture 12 - Some Simple Linear Block Codes - II: Reed Muller Codes

Lecture 13 - Bounds on the Size of a Code

Lecture 14 - Problem Solving Session - III

Lecture 15 - Introduction to Convolutional Codes - I: Encoding

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Lecture 18 - Convolutional Codes:Distance Properties

Lecture 19 - Decoding of Convolutional Codes - I: Viterbi Algorithm

Lecture 20 - Decoding of Convolutional Codes - II: BCJR Algorithm

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Lecture 28 - Turbo Decoding

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Lecture 2 - Spectrum of Transmitted Digital Communication Signal and Wide Sense Stationarity

Lecture 3 - Spectrum of Transmitted Digital Communication Signal, Autocorrelation Function and Power Spectral Density

Lecture 4 - Spectrum of Transmitted Digital Communication Signal, Relation to Energy Spectral Density and Introduction to AWGN Channel

Lecture 5 - Additive White Gaussian Noise (AWGN) Properties, Gaussian Noise and White Noise

Lecture 6 - Structure of Digital Communication Receiver, Receiver Filter and Signal-to-Noise Power Ratio (SNR)

Lecture 7 - Digital Communication Receiver, Noise Properties and Output Noise Power

Lecture 8 - Digital Communication Receiver, Optimal SNR and Matched Filter

Lecture 9 - Probability of Error in Digital Communication and Probability Density Functions of Output

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Lecture 11 - Introduction to Binary Phase Shift Keying (BPSK) Modulation, Optimal Decision Rule and Probability of Bit-Error or Bit-Error Rate (BER)

Lecture 12 - Introduction to Amplitude Shift Keying (ASK) Modulation

Lecture 13 - Optimal Decision Rule for Amplitude Shift Keying (ASK), Bit Error Rate (BER) and Comparison with Binary Phase Shift Keying (BPSK) Modulation

Lecture 14 - Introduction to Signal Space Concept and Orthonormal Basis Signals

Lecture 15 - Introduction to Frequency Shift Keying (FSK)

Lecture 16 - Optimal Decision Rule for FSK, Bit Error Rate (BER) and Comparison with BPSK, ASK

Lecture 17 - Introduction to Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK)

Lecture 18 - Waveforms of Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK)

Lecture 19 - Matched Filtering, Bit Error Rate and Symbol Error Rate for Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK)

Lecture 20 - Introduction to M-ary PAM (Pulse Amplitude Modulation), Average Symbol Power and Decision rules

Lecture 21 - M-ary PAM (Pulse Amplitude Modulation) -Part-II, Optimal Decision Rule and Probability of Error

Lecture 22 - M-ary QAM (Quadrature Amplitude Modulation) Part-I, Introduction, Transmitted Waveform and Average Symbol Energy

Lecture 23 - M-ary QAM (Quadrature Amplitude Modulation) - Part-II, Optimal Decision Rule, Probability of Error and Constellation Diagram

Lecture 24 - M-ary PSK (Phase Shift Keying) Part-I, Introduction , Transmitted Waveform and Constellation Diagram

Lecture 25 - M-ary PSK (Phase Shift Keying) - Part-II, Optimal Decision Rule, Nearest Neighbor Criterion and Approximate Probability of Error

Lecture 26 - Introduction to Information Theory, Relevance of Information Theory and Characterization of Information

Lecture 27 - Definition of Entropy, Average of Information / Uncertainty of source and Properties of Entropy

Lecture 28 - Entropy Example- Binary Source Maximum and Minimum Entropy of Binary Source

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- Lecture 29 - Maximum Entropy of Source with M-ary Alphabet, Concave/Convex Functions and Jensens Inequality
- Lecture 30 - Joint Entropy , Definition of Joint Entropy of Two Sources and Simple Examples for Joint Entropy Computation
- Lecture 31 - Properties of Joint Entropy and Relation between Joint Entropy and Marginal Entropies
- Lecture 32 - Conditional Entropy, Example of Conditional Entropy and Properties of Conditional Entropy
- Lecture 33 - Mutual Information, Diagrammatic Representation and Properties of Mutual Information
- Lecture 34 - Simple Example of Mutual Information and Practical Example of Mutual Information-Binary Symmetric Channel
- Lecture 35 - Channel Capacity, Implications of Channel Capacity, Claude E. Shannon- Father of Information Theory and Example of Capacity of Binary Symmetric Channel
- Lecture 36 - Differential Entropy and Example for Uniform Probability Density function
- Lecture 37 - Differential Entropy of Gaussian Source and Insights
- Lecture 38 - Joint Conditional/ Differential Entropies and Mutual Information
- Lecture 39 - Capacity of Gaussian channel - Part I
- Lecture 40 - Capacity of Gaussian Channel - Part-II, Practical Implications and Maximum rate in bits/sec
- Lecture 41 - Introduction to Source Coding and Data Compression, Variable Length codes and Unique Decodability
- Lecture 42 - Uniquely Decodable Codes, Prefix-free code, Instantaneous Code and Average Code length
- Lecture 43 - Binary Tree Representation of Code, Example and Kraft Inequality
- Lecture 44 - Lower Bound on Average Code Length and Kullback-Leibler Divergence
- Lecture 45 - Optimal Code length, Constrained Optimization and Morse Code Example
- Lecture 46 - Approaching Lower Bound on Average code length and Block Coding
- Lecture 47 - Huffman Code, Algorithm, Example and Average Code Length
- Lecture 48 - Introduction to channel coding, Rate of Code, Repetition Code and Hamming Distance
- Lecture 49 - Introduction to Convolutional Codes, Binary Field Arithmetic and Linear Codes
- Lecture 50 - Example of Convolutional Code Output and Convolution Operation for Code generation
- Lecture 51 - Matrix Representation of Convolutional Codes, Generator Matrix, Transform Domain Representation and Shift Register Architecture
- Lecture 52 - State Diagram Representation of Convolutional Code, State transitions and Example of Code Generation using State transitions
- Lecture 53 - Trellis Representation of Convolutional Code and Valid Code Words
- Lecture 54 - Decoding of the Convolutional Code, Minimum Hamming distance and Maximum Likelihood Codeword Estimate
- Lecture 55 - Principle of Decoding of Convolutional code
- Lecture 56 - Viterbi Decoder for Maximum Likelihood Decoding of Convolutional Code Using Trellis Representation, Branch Metric Calculation, State Metric Calculation and Example

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Applied Electromagnetics

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Transmission lines

Lecture 3 - Sinusoidal waves on Transmission lines

Lecture 4 - Terminating T-lines: Reflection and Transmission coefficient

Lecture 5 - Circuit parameters of a T-line

Lecture 6 - Lossy Transmission lines and primary constants

Lecture 7 - When to apply T-line Theory?

Lecture 8 - Standing Waves on T-lines

Lecture 9 - Lumped equivalent circuits of T-lines

Lecture 10 - Impedance transformation and power flow on T-lines

Lecture 11 - Graphical aid: Smith Chart Derivation

Lecture 12 - Smith chart applications

Lecture 13 - Further applications of Smith chart - Part 1

Lecture 14 - Further applications of Smith chart - Part 2

Lecture 15 - Impedance matching techniques - Part 1

Lecture 16 - Impedance matching techniques - Part 2

Lecture 17 - Impedance matching techniques - Part 3

Lecture 18 - T-lines in time domain: Lattice diagrams

Lecture 19 - Further examples of use of lattice diagrams

Lecture 20 - High-speed digital signal propagation on T-lines

Lecture 21 - Transient analysis with reactive termination and Time-domain reflectometry

Lecture 22 - Fault detection using TDR

Lecture 23 - Why Electromagnetics?

Lecture 24 - Rectangular coordinate systems

Lecture 25 - Cylindrical coordinate systems

Lecture 26 - Review of vector fields and Gradient

Lecture 27 - Divergence, Curl, and Laplacian operations

Lecture 28 - Towards Maxwells equations - Part 1

Lecture 29 - Towards Maxwells equations - Part 2

Lecture 30 - Faradays law

Lecture 31 - Completing Maxwells equations and Boundary conditions

- Lecture 32 - Boundary conditions for Electromagnetic fields
- Lecture 33 - Electrostatics-I: Laplace and Poissons equations
- Lecture 34 - Electrostatics-II: Solving Laplaces equation in 1D
- Lecture 35 - Electrostatics-III: Solving Laplaces equation in 2D
- Lecture 36 - Electrostatics-IV: Finite Difference method for solving Laplaces equation
- Lecture 37 - Magnetostatic fields-I: Biot-Savart Law
- Lecture 38 - Magnetostatic fields-II: Calculation of magnetic fields
- Lecture 39 - Inductance calculations
- Lecture 40 - From Maxwells equations to uniform plane waves
- Lecture 41 - Plane wave propagation in lossless dielectric media
- Lecture 42 - Polarization of plane waves
- Lecture 43 - Can an Ideal capacitor exist?
- Lecture 44 - Skin effect in conductors
- Lecture 45 - Skin effect in round wires
- Lecture 46 - Finite difference method
- Lecture 47 - Reflection of uniform plane waves
- Lecture 48 - Application: Reflection from multiple media and anti-reflection coating.
- Lecture 49 - Oblique incidence of plane waves
- Lecture 50 - Total internal reflection
- Lecture 51 - Application: Matrix analysis of reflection from multiple boundaries
- Lecture 52 - Application: Fabry-Perot cavity and Multi-layer films
- Lecture 53 - Introduction to waveguides
- Lecture 54 - Rectangular waveguides
- Lecture 55 - Attenuation and Dispersion in rectangular waveguides
- Lecture 56 - Planar optical waveguides
- Lecture 57 - Application: Optical Fibers
- Lecture 58 - Application: WDM Optical Components
- Lecture 59 - Mach-Zehnder Modulator
- Lecture 60 - Wave Propagation in Anisotropic Medium
- Lecture 61 - Wave Propagation in Ferrites
- Lecture 62 - Magnetic Vector Potential - Part 1
- Lecture 63 - Magnetic Vector Potential - Part 2
- Lecture 64 - Fields of a Dipole Antenna

[Lecture 65 - Antenna Parameters and Long wire Antenna](#)

[Lecture 66 - Friis Transmission Formula](#)

Lecture 1 - Principles of Signals and Systems- Introduction to Signals and Systems, Signal Classification - Continuous and Discrete Time Signals

Lecture 2 - Analog and Digital Signals

Lecture 3 - Energy and Power Signals

Lecture 4 - Real Exponential Signals

Lecture 5 - Memory/Memory-less and Causal/Non-Causal Systems

Lecture 6 - Properties of Linear Systems

Lecture 7 - Example Problems - 1

Lecture 8 - Example Problems - 2

Lecture 9 - Example Problems - 3

Lecture 10 - Properties and Analysis of LTI Systems - I

Lecture 11 - Properties and Analysis of LTI Systems - II

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Lecture 13 - Properties of Discrete Time LTI Systems

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Lecture 15 - Example Problems LTI Systems - II

Lecture 16 - Example Problems DT-LTI Systems

Lecture 17 - Laplace Transform

Lecture 18 - Laplace Transform Properties - I

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Lecture 20 - Laplace Transform of LTI Systems

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Lecture 23 - Laplace Transform of RL, RC Circuit

Lecture 24 - Z-Transform

Lecture 25 - Z-Transform Properties - I

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Lecture 27 - Z-Transform of LTI Systems

Lecture 28 - Z-Transform Examples - I

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Lecture 31 - Z-Transform Examples - IV

Lecture 32 - Inverse Z-Transform

Lecture 33 - Fourier Analysis Introduction

Lecture 34 - Complex Exponential and Trigonometric FS

Lecture 35 - Conditions for Existence of FS

Lecture 36 - Fourier Transform (FT) Introduction

Lecture 37 - Properties of Fourier Transform - I

Lecture 38 - Properties of Fourier Transform - II

Lecture 39 - Fourier Transform - Parseval's Relation

Lecture 40 - Fourier Transform of LTI Systems

Lecture 41 - FT- Ideal and Non-Ideal Filters

Lecture 42 - Fourier Analysis Examples - I

Lecture 43 - Fourier Analysis Examples - II

Lecture 44 - Fourier Analysis Examples - III

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Lecture 46 - Fourier Analysis Examples - V

Lecture 47 - Fourier Analysis Examples - VI

Lecture 48 - Fourier Analysis Bode Plot - I

Lecture 49 - Fourier Analysis Bode Plot - II

Lecture 50 - Fourier Transform Examples: Filtering - Ideal Low Pass Filter

Lecture 51 - Fourier Transform Problems: Unit Step Response of RC Circuit, Sampling of Continuous Signal

Lecture 52 - Sampling: Spectrum of Sampled Signal, Nyquist Criterion

Lecture 53 - Sampling: Reconstruction from Sampled Signal

Lecture 54 - Fourier Analysis of Discrete Time Signals and Systems - Introduction

Lecture 55 - Fourier Analysis of Discrete Time Signals - Duality, Parseval's Theorem

Lecture 56 - Discrete Time Fourier Transform: Definition, Inverse DTFT, Convergence, Relation between DTFT and z-Transform, DTFT of Common Signals

Lecture 57 - Discrete Time Fourier Transform: Properties of DTFT - Linearity, Time Shifting, Frequency Shifting, Conjugation, Time-Reversal, Duality

Lecture 58 - Discrete Time Fourier Transform: Properties of DTFT - Differentiation in Frequency, Difference in Time, Convolution, Multiplication, Parseval's Relation

Lecture 59 - DTFT: Discrete Time LTI Systems - LTI Systems Characterized by Difference Equations

Lecture 60 - Discrete Fourier Transform - Definition, Inverse DFT, Relation between DFT and DFS, Relation between DFT and DTFT, Properties - Linearity, Time Shifting

Lecture 61 - Discrete Fourier Transform: Properties - Conjugation, Frequency Shift, Duality, Circular Convolution, Multiplication, Parseval's Relation, Example Problems for Fourier Analysis of Discrete Time Signals

[Lecture 62 - Example Problems: DFS Analysis of Discrete Time Signals, Problems on DTFT](#)

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[Lecture 71 - IIR Filter Structures: DF-I, DF-II](#)

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NPTEL : NOC:Applied Optimization for Wireless, Machine Learning, Big Data (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Aditya K. Jagannatham

- Lecture 1 - Vectors and Matrices - Linear Independence and Rank
- Lecture 2 - Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues of Matrices and their Properties
- Lecture 3 - Positive Semidefinite (PSD) and Positive Definite (PD) Matrices and their Properties
- Lecture 4 - Inner Product Space and its Properties: Linearity, Symmetry and Positive Semi-definite
- Lecture 5 - Inner Product Space and its Properties: Cauchy Schwarz Inequality
- Lecture 6 - Properties of Norm, Gaussian Elimination and Echelon form of matrix
- Lecture 7 - Gram Schmidt Orthogonalization Procedure
- Lecture 8 - Null Space and Trace of Matrices
- Lecture 9 - Eigenvalue Decomposition of Hermitian Matrices and Properties
- Lecture 10 - Matrix Inversion Lemma (Woodbury identity)
- Lecture 11 - Introduction to Convex Sets and Properties
- Lecture 12 - Affine Set Examples and Application
- Lecture 13 - Norm Ball and its Practical Applications
- Lecture 14 - Ellipsoid and its Practical Applications
- Lecture 15 - Norm Cone, Polyhedron and its Applications
- Lecture 16 - Applications: Cooperative Cellular Transmission
- Lecture 17 - Positive Semi Definite Cone And Positive Semi Definite (PSD) Matrices
- Lecture 18 - Introduction to Affine functions and examples
- Lecture 19 - norm balls and Matrix properties: Trace, Determinant
- Lecture 20 - Inverse of a Positive Definite Matrix
- Lecture 21 - Example Problems: Property of Norms, Problems on Convex Sets
- Lecture 22 - Problems on Convex Sets (Continued...)
- Lecture 23 - Introduction to Convex and Concave Functions
- Lecture 24 - Properties of Convex Functions with examples
- Lecture 25 - Test for Convexity: Positive Semidefinite Hessian Matrix
- Lecture 26 - Application: MIMO Receiver Design as a Least Squares Problem
- Lecture 27 - Jensen's Inequality and Practical Application
- Lecture 28 - Jensen's Inequality application
- Lecture 29 - Properties of Convex Functions
- Lecture 30 - Conjugate Function and Examples to prove Convexity of various Functions
- Lecture 31 - Examples on Operations Preserving Convexity

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Lecture 32 - Examples on Test for Convexity, Quasi-Convexity

Lecture 33 - Examples on Convex Functions

Lecture 34 - Practical Application: Beamforming in Multi-antenna Wireless Communication

Lecture 35 - Practical Application: Maximal Ratio Combiner for Wireless Systems

Lecture 36 - Practical Application: Multi-antenna Beamforming with Interfering User

Lecture 37 - Practical Application: Zero-Forcing (ZF) Beamforming with Interfering User

Lecture 38 - Practical Application: Robust Beamforming With Channel Uncertainty for Wireless Systems

Lecture 39 - Practical Application: Robust Beamformer Design for Wireless Systems

Lecture 40 - Practical Application: Detailed Solution for Robust Beamformer Computation in Wireless Systems Text

Lecture 41 - Linear modeling and Approximation Problems: Least Squares

Lecture 42 - Geometric Intuition for Least Squares

Lecture 43 - Practical Application: Multi antenna channel estimation

Lecture 44 - Practical Application: Image deblurring

Lecture 45 - Least Norm Signal Estimation

Lecture 46 - Regularization: Least Squares + Least Norm

Lecture 47 - Convex Optimization Problem representation: Canonical form, Epigraph form

Lecture 48 - Linear Program Practical Application: Base Station Co-operation

Lecture 49 - Stochastic Linear Program, Gaussian Uncertainty

Lecture 50 - Practical Application: Multiple Input Multiple Output (MIMO) Beamforming

Lecture 51 - Practical Application: Multiple Input Multiple Output (MIMO) Beamformer Design

Lecture 52 - Practical Application: Co-operative Communication, Overview and various Protocols used

Lecture 53 - Practical Application: Probability of Error Computation for Co-operative Communication

Lecture 54 - Practical Application: Optimal power allocation factor determination for Co-operative Communication

Lecture 55 - Practical Application: Compressive Sensing

Lecture 56 - Practical Application

Lecture 57 - Practical Application- Orthogonal Matching Pursuit (OMP) algorithm for Compressive Sensing

Lecture 58 - Example Problem: Orthogonal Matching Pursuit (OMP) algorithm

Lecture 59 - Practical Application : L1 norm minimization and regularization approach for Compressive Sensing Optimization problem

Lecture 60 - Practical Application of Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence: Linear Classification, Overview and Motivation

Lecture 61 - Practical Application: Linear Classifier (Support Vector Machine) Design

Lecture 62 - Practical Application: Approximate Classifier Design

Lecture 63 - Concept of Duality

Lecture 64 - Relation between optimal value of Primal and Dual Problems, concepts of Duality gap and Strong Duality

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[Lecture 66 - Karush-Kuhn-Tucker \(KKT\) conditions](#)

[Lecture 67 - Application of KKT condition:Optimal MIMO power allocation \(Waterfilling\)](#)

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[Lecture 70 - Linear objective with box constraints, Linear Programming](#)

[Lecture 71 - Example Problems II](#)

[Lecture 72 - Examples on Quadratic Optimization](#)

[Lecture 73 - Examples on Duality: Dual Norm, Dual of Linear Program \(LP\)](#)

[Lecture 74 - Examples on Duality: Min-Max problem, Analytic Centering](#)

[Lecture 75 - Semi Definite Program \(SDP\) and its application:MIMO symbol vector decoding](#)

[Lecture 76 - Application:SDP for MIMO Maximum Likelihood \(ML\) Detection](#)

[Lecture 77 - Introduction to big Data: Online Recommender System \(Netflix\)](#)

[Lecture 78 - Matrix Completion Problem in Big Data: Netflix-I](#)

[Lecture 79 - Matrix Completion Problem in Big Data: Netflix-II](#)

- Lecture 1 - Overview of fiber-optic communication systems
- Lecture 2 - Review of Maxwell's equations
- Lecture 3 - Uniform plane waves (UWPs) in free-space
- Lecture 4 - Properties of UWPs (propagation constant, polarization, and Poynting vector)
- Lecture 5 - Boundary conditions and reflection from a PEC
- Lecture 6 - Obliquely incident waves-I (TE and TM waves, Snell's laws)
- Lecture 7 - Obliquely incident waves-II (Reflection and transmission coefficients, Brewster angle)
- Lecture 8 - Total internal reflection
- Lecture 9 - Ray theory of dielectric slab waveguides
- Lecture 10 - Transverse resonance condition for slab waveguides
- Lecture 11 - Introduction to optical fibers
- Lecture 12 - Ray theory of light propagation in optical fibers
- Lecture 13 - Concept of waveguide modes
- Lecture 14 - Systematic procedure to obtain modes of a waveguide
- Lecture 15 - Systematic analysis of parallel plate metallic waveguide
- Lecture 16 - Systematic analysis of dielectric slab waveguides
- Lecture 17 - Further discussion on slab waveguides
- Lecture 18 - Modal analysis of step index optical fiber
- Lecture 19 - Properties of modes of step-index optical fiber - I
- Lecture 20 - Properties of modes of step-index optical fiber - II
- Lecture 21 - Linearly polarized modes
- Lecture 22 - Attenuation and power loss in fibers
- Lecture 23 - Introduction to dispersion in fibers
- Lecture 24 - Mathematical modelling of dispersion: Transfer function approach
- Lecture 25 - Pulse propagation equation and its solution
- Lecture 26 - Pre-chirped pulses and Inter and Intra-modal dispersion in optical fibers
- Lecture 27 - Beam Propagation Method
- Lecture 28 - Polarization Effects on Pulse Propagation
- Lecture 29 - Modes in Optical Fibres and Pulse Propagation in Optical Fibres
- Lecture 30 - Graded Index Fibers
- Lecture 31 - Light Sources, Detectors and Amplifiers

- Lecture 32 - Basics of Lasers-I (Structure of Lasers, Process of Photon Emission)
- Lecture 33 - Basics of Lasers-II (Einstein's Theory of Radiation)
- Lecture 34 - Basics of Lasers-III (Population Inversion and Rate Equation for Lasers)
- Lecture 35 - Basic Properties of Semiconductor Laser-I (Energy Gap, Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors)
- Lecture 36 - Basic Properties of Semiconductor Laser-II (Fermi Level)
- Lecture 37 - Optical Properties of Semiconductors-I (Direct Bandgap and Indirect Bandgap, Density of States)
- Lecture 38 - Optical Properties of Semiconductors-II (Gain, Absorption, Recombination rate) Homojunction Lasers
- Lecture 39 - Double Heterostructure Lasers, Introduction to Quantum Well Lasers
- Lecture 40 - Semiconductor Optical Amplifier
- Lecture 41 - Erbium-doped fiber amplifier
- Lecture 42 - Photodetectors
- Lecture 43 - Noise in Photodetectors
- Lecture 44 - Introduction to WDM components
- Lecture 45 - Couplers, Circulators, FRM and Filters
- Lecture 46 - Filter, MUX/DEMUX, Diffraction grating (FBG and Long period grating)
- Lecture 47 - Optical Modulators-I (Current modulation)
- Lecture 48 - Optical Modulators-II (Electro-optic modulators)
- Lecture 49 - Review of Communication Concepts-I (Deterministic and Random Signals, Baseband and Passband Signals)
- Lecture 50 - Review of Communication Concepts-II (Signal and vectors, Signal energy, Orthonormal basis functions)
- Lecture 51 - Intensity modulation/ Direct Detection
- Lecture 52 - BER discussion for OOK systems
- Lecture 53 - Higher order modulation and Coherent Receiver
- Lecture 54 - Coherent receiver for BPSK systems and BER calculation
- Lecture 55 - Recovering Polarization
- Lecture 56 - DSP algorithms for Chromatic dispersion mitigation
- Lecture 57 - DSP algorithms for Carrier phase estimation - I
- Lecture 58 - DSP algorithms for Carrier phase estimation - II
- Lecture 59 - Nonlinear effects in fiber
- Lecture 60 - Four wave mixing, Loss measurement, Dispersion measurement
- Lecture 61 - Lab Demonstration (Laser diode characteristics, Loss measurement, Optical Intensity Modulation)

Lecture 1 - Introduction and Types of Transmission Lines

Lecture 2 - Distributed Circuit Model of Uniform Transmission Line

Lecture 3 - Voltage and Current Equation of the Transmission line

Lecture 4 - Sinusoidal Excitation of Transmission Line (Propagation constant, Characteristic Impedance)

Lecture 5 - Properties of Transmission Line (Reflection Coefficient, Input Impedance, Standing Wave Ratio)

Lecture 6 - Power Calculations and Introduction to Smith Chart

Lecture 7 - Smith Chart

Lecture 8 - Additional Applications of Smith Chart

Lecture 9 - Time domain Analysis of Transmission Line - I

Lecture 10 - Time domain Analysis of Transmission Line - II

Lecture 11 - Usage of Lattice Diagrams

Lecture 12 - TDR analysis of Transmission Lines

Lecture 13 - Introduction to Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves

Lecture 14 - Uniform Plane Waves - I

Lecture 15 - Uniform Plane Waves - II

Lecture 16 - Poynting Vector, Average Power, Polarization

Lecture 17 - Uniform Plane Waves in Lossy Medium

Lecture 18 - Normal Incidence of Plane Waves

Lecture 19 - Oblique Incidence of Plane Waves - I

Lecture 20 - Oblique Incidence of Plane Waves - II

Lecture 21 - Total Internal Reflection

Lecture 22 - Slab Waveguides

Lecture 23 - Optical Fibers

Lecture 24 - Parallel Plate Waveguides

Lecture 25 - Rectangular Waveguides

Lecture 26 - Modes of Rectangular Waveguides

Lecture 27 - Waveguides summary and Introduction to Radiation

Lecture 28 - Solution to Electric Scalar Potential and Magnetic Vector Potential Equations

Lecture 29 - Further discussion on Magnetic Vector Potential and Elementary Hertzian Dipole

Lecture 30 - Near field and Far-field Antenna and Properties of Antennas

Lecture 31 - Linear antenna - I

[Lecture 32 - Linear antenna - II and Properties of Transmitting and Receiving Antenna](#)

[Lecture 33 - Friis Transmission Formula](#)

[Lecture 34 - Antenna Array](#)

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[Lecture 37 - Diffraction - I](#)

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[Lecture 40 - Interference \(Double slit experiment, Fabry Perot Interferometer\)](#)

[Lecture 41 - Summary](#)

Lecture 1 - Basic Concepts

Lecture 2 - Sinusoids and Phasors

Lecture 3 - Circuit Elements - Part 1

Lecture 4 - Circuit Elements - Part 2

Lecture 5 - AC Power Analysis

Lecture 6 - RMS Voltage and Current

Lecture 7 - Topology

Lecture 8 - Star-Delta Transformation and Mesh Analysis

Lecture 9 - Mesh Analysis.

Lecture 10 - Nodal Analysis

Lecture 11 - Linearity Property and Superposition Theorem

Lecture 12 - Source Transformation

Lecture 13 - Duality

Lecture 14 - Thevenin's Theorem - 1

Lecture 15 - Thevenin's Theorem - 2

Lecture 16 - Norton's Theorem - 1

Lecture 17 - Norton's Theorem - 2

Lecture 18 - Maximum Power Transfer Theorem - 1

Lecture 19 - Maximum Power Transfer Theorem - 2

Lecture 20 - Reciprocity and Compensation Theorem

Lecture 21 - First Order RC Circuits

Lecture 22 - First Order RL Circuits

Lecture 23 - Singularity Functions

Lecture 24 - Step Response of RC and RL Circuits

Lecture 25 - Second Order Response

Lecture 26 - Step Response of Second Order Circuits-First Order and Second Order Circuits (Continued...)

Lecture 27 - Step Response of Parallel RLC Circuit-First Order and Second Order Circuits (Continued...)

Lecture 28 - Definition of the Laplace Transform

Lecture 29 - Properties of the Laplace Transform

Lecture 30 - Inverse Laplace Transform

Lecture 31 - Laplace Transform of Circuit Elements

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[Lecture 46 - Ideal Transformer and Introduction to Three-Phase Circuits](#)

[Lecture 47 - Balanced Three-Phase Connections](#)

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Lecture 1 - Introduction to Electric Drives

Lecture 2 - Dynamics of Electric Drives, Four Quadrant Operation, Equivalent Drive Parameters

Lecture 3 - Equivalent Drive Parameters, Friction Components, Nature of Load Torque

Lecture 4 - Steady State Stability, Load Equalization

Lecture 5 - Load Equalization, Characteristics of DC Motor

Lecture 6 - Speed Torque Characteristics of Separately Excited DC Motor and Series DC Motor

Lecture 7 - Field Control of Series Motor, Motoring and Braking of Separately Excited and Series DC motors

Lecture 8 - Speed Control of Separately Excited DC Motor Using Controlled Rectifiers

Lecture 9 - Analysis of Single Phase Full Controlled Converter-fed Separately Excited DC Motor

Lecture 10 - Speed Torque Characteristics of Full Controlled Converter-fed Separately Excited DC Motor, Analysis of Single Phase Half Controlled Converter-fed Separately Excited DC Motor

Lecture 11 - Analysis of Single Phase Half Controlled Converter-fed Separately Excited DC Motor.

Lecture 12 - Three Phase Full Controlled Converter-fed Separately Excited DC Motor, Multi-quadrant Operation of DC Motor

Lecture 13 - Dual Converter-fed DC Motor, Multi-quadrant Operation Using Field Current Reversal

Lecture 14 - DC Chopper-fed Separately Excited DC Motor for Motoring and Braking

Lecture 15 - Two-quadrant DC Chopper, Four-quadrant DC Chopper

Lecture 16 - Dynamic Braking of DC Motor by Chopper Controlled Resistor, Closed-loop Operation of DC Drives, Induction Motor Drives

Lecture 17 - Speed Torque Characteristics of Induction Motor, Operation of Induction Motor from Non-sinusoidal Supply

Lecture 18 - Operation of Induction Motor from Non-sinusoidal Supply

Lecture 19 - Stator Current of Induction Motor with Non-sinusoidal Supply, Operation of Induction Motor with Unbalanced Voltage Supply

Lecture 20 - Single Phasing of Induction Motor, Braking of Induction Motor

Lecture 21 - Dynamic braking of induction motor, AC dynamic braking, DC dynamic braking

Lecture 22 - Analysis of DC dynamic braking of induction motor

Lecture 23 - Self-excited dynamic braking of induction motor, Speed control of induction motor using stator voltage regulator, Variable voltage variable frequency control

Lecture 24 - Variable voltage variable frequency control of induction motor, Open loop V/F control

Lecture 25 - Slip speed control of induction motor, Constant Volt/Hz control with slip speed regulation

Lecture 26 - Closed-loop Volt/Hz control of induction motor with slip speed regulation, Multi-quadrant operation of induction motor drive

Lecture 27 - Current Source Inverter (CSI) fed induction motor drive

Lecture 28 - Closed-loop operation of current source inverter (CSI) fed induction motor drive, Control of slip ring induction motor - Static rotor resistance control

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Lecture 29 - Closed-loop operation of slip ring induction motor with static rotor resistance control, Slip power recovery in slip ring induction motor - Static Kramer drive

Lecture 30 - Static Kramer drive and its closed-loop control, Introduction to synchronous motor

Lecture 31 - Various types of synchronous motors, Equivalent circuit and phasor diagram of cylindrical synchronous motor, Speed-torque characteristics of cylindrical synchronous motor

Lecture 32 - Phasor diagram of salient pole synchronous motor, Expression of power and torque for a salient pole synchronous motor, Synchronous reluctance motor, Open-loop V/f control of synchronous motor

Lecture 33 - Open-loop V/f control, Torque-speed characteristics, Self controlled synchronous motor drive employing load commutated thyristor inverter

Lecture 34 - Detailed analysis of commutation of load commutated thyristor inverter, Derivation of overlap angle and margin angle, Closed-loop speed control scheme for load commutated inverter-fed synchronous motor drive

Lecture 35 - Low cost brushless DC motor (BLDCM), Trapezoidal permanent magnet AC motor

Lecture 36 - Trapezoidal permanent magnet AC motor, Derivation of power and torque, Closed-loop control of trapezoidal BLDC motor, Introduction to switched reluctance motor

Lecture 37 - Construction and operating principle of switched reluctance motor

Lecture 38 - Current/ voltage control for switched reluctance motor, operating modes of switched reluctance motor, Introduction to traction drives

Lecture 39 - Current collector for mainline trains, Nature of traction load, Duty cycle of traction drives

Lecture 40 - Duty cycle of traction drives, Distance between two stops, Calculation of total tractive effort and drive rating

Lecture 1 - Introduction: Fuzzy Sets, Logic and Systems and Applications

Lecture 2 - Introduction: Real Life Applications of Fuzzy Systems

Lecture 3 - Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic Toolbox in MATLAB - I

Lecture 4 - Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic Toolbox in MATLAB - II

Lecture 5 - Membership Functions - I

Lecture 6 - Membership Functions - II

Lecture 7 - Nomenclatures used in Fuzzy Set Theory - I

Lecture 8 - Nomenclatures used in Fuzzy Set Theory - II

Lecture 9 - Nomenclatures used in Fuzzy Set Theory - III

Lecture 10 - Set Theoretic Operations on Fuzzy Sets - I

Lecture 11 - Set Theoretic Operations on Fuzzy Sets - II

Lecture 12 - Properties of Fuzzy Sets - I

Lecture 13 - Properties of Fuzzy Sets - II

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Lecture 17 - Distance between Fuzzy Sets - I

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Lecture 20 - Arithmetic Operations on Fuzzy Numbers - I

Lecture 21 - Arithmetic Operations on Fuzzy Numbers - II

Lecture 22 - Arithmetic Operations on Fuzzy Numbers - III

Lecture 23 - Complement of Fuzzy Sets

Lecture 24 - T-norm Operators

Lecture 25 - S-norm Operators

Lecture 26 - Parameterized T-Norm Operators

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[Lecture 42 - Linguistic Hedges and Negation/ Complement and Connectives](#)

[Lecture 43 - Concentration and Dilation and Composite Linguistic Term and Some Examples](#)

[Lecture 44 - Dilation and Composite Linguistic Term and Some Examples](#)

[Lecture 45 - Some Examples on Composite Linguistic Terms](#)

[Lecture 46 - Contrast Intensification of Fuzzy Sets](#)

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[Lecture 48 - Fuzzy Rules and Fuzzy Reasoning - I](#)

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[Lecture 50 - Fuzzy Inference System](#)

[Lecture 51 - Mamdani Fuzzy Model - I](#)

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[Lecture 59 - Tsukamoto Fuzzy Model](#)

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Lecture 1 - Introduction to Peer to Peer Networks

Lecture 2 - Peer to Peer Network in Telephony:Voice over Internet Telephony (VoIP) and Distributed Hash Table (DHT)

Lecture 3 - Building DHT Networks

Lecture 4 - Logarithmic Partitioning of Node ID Space and Index Entry Authenticity

Lecture 5 - Implementation of Voice over Internet Telephony in P2P Way

Lecture 6 - Leaf Nodes, Core Nodes and Type of Messages in DHT Networks

Lecture 7 - Static and Dynamic Partitioning of Node ID Space: Fixed and Floating Partitioning

Lecture 8 - PASTRY Protocol: The Efficient Use of Internet Infrastructure

Lecture 9 - Understanding the PASTRY Protocol through Example

Lecture 10 - Kademlia: A DHT Routing Protocol

Lecture 11 - Tapestry: An Evolution of Kademlia

Lecture 12 - Understanding the Tapestry Protocol through Example

Lecture 13 - Multi-dimensional Distributed Hash Table: Mapping of Peers into Multidimensional Space

Lecture 14 - Multi-Layer DHT: A Design for Multiple Services

Lecture 15 - Keeping Pairs at Correct Root Nodes

Lecture 16 - Abrupt and Graceful Exit of Root Node: Maintaining Pairs Alive

Lecture 17 - Resilience of Pairs

Lecture 18 - A P2P Distributed File System

Lecture 19 - Storage Space Problem and Incentives to Share Storage

Lecture 20 - P2P Nodes Communications Challenges in Heterogeneous Network Environments

Lecture 21 - P2P Overlaid Multicast: Basic Design

Lecture 22 - P2P Overlaid Multicast: Alternate Design

Lecture 23 - A Design of P2P Email System

Lecture 24 - P2P Mailing List Services: A Basic Design

Lecture 25 - P2P Mailing List Services: An Alternate Design

Lecture 26 - P2P Web: A Basic Design

Lecture 27 - P2P Web Search Engine: A Basic Design

Lecture 28 - P2P Internet: On Being Anonymous

Lecture 29 - P2P in Blockchain

Lecture 30 - P2P Anonymous Communication

Lecture 31 - The Anonymous Communication on the Internet through TOR Network

[Lecture 32 - An Introduction To TOR Browser: The Anonymity Preserving Access of the Web Sites](#)

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NPTEL : NOC:Applied Linear Algebra for Signal Processing, Data Analytics and Machine Learning (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Aditya K. Jagannatham

- Lecture 1 - Vector Properties: Addition, Linear Combination, Inner Product, Orthogonality, Norm
- Lecture 2 - Vectors: Unit Norm Vector, Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, Radar Application
- Lecture 3 - Inner Product Application: Beamforming in Wireless Communication Systems
- Lecture 4 - Matrices, Definition, Addition and Multiplication of Matrices
- Lecture 5 - Matrix: Column Space, Linear Independence, Rank of Matrix, Gaussian Elimination
- Lecture 6 - Matrix: Determinant, Inverse Computation, Adjoint, Cofactor Concepts
- Lecture 7 - Applications of Matrices: Solution of System of Linear equations, MIMO Wireless Technology
- Lecture 8 - Applications of Matrices: Electric Circuits, Traffic flows
- Lecture 9 - Applications of Matrices: Graph Theory, Social Networks, Dominance Directed Graph, Influential Node
- Lecture 10 - Null Space of Matrix: Definition, Rank-Nullity Theorem, Application in Electric Circuits
- Lecture 11 - Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization
- Lecture 12 - Gaussian Random Variable: Definition, Mean, Variance, Multivariate Gaussian, Covariance Matrix
- Lecture 13 - Linear Transformation of Gaussian Random Vectors
- Lecture 14 - Machine Learning Application: Gaussian Classification
- Lecture 15 - Eigenvalue: Definition, Characteristic Equation, Eigenvalue Decomposition
- Lecture 16 - Special Matrices: Rotation and Unitary Matrices, Application: Alamouti Code
- Lecture 17 - Positive Semi-definite (PSD) Matrices: Definition, Properties, Eigenvalue Decomposition
- Lecture 18 - Positive Semidefinite Matrix: Example and Illustration of Eigenvalue Decomposition
- Lecture 19 - Machine Learning Application: Principle Component Analysis (PCA)
- Lecture 20 - Computer Vision Application: Face Recognition, Eigenfaces
- Lecture 21 - Least Squares (LS) Solution, Pseudo-Inverse Concept
- Lecture 22 - Least Squares (LS) via Principle of Orthogonality, Projection Matrix, Properties
- Lecture 23 - Application: Pseudo-Inverse and MIMO Zero Forcing (ZF) Receiver
- Lecture 24 - Wireless Application: Multi-Antenna Channel Estimation
- Lecture 25 - Machine Learning Application: Linear Regression
- Lecture 26 - Computation Mathematics Application: Polynomial Fitting
- Lecture 27 - Least Norm Solution
- Lecture 28 - Wireless Application: Multi-user Beamforming
- Lecture 29 - Singular Value Decomposition (SVD): Definition, Properties, Example
- Lecture 30 - SVD Application in MIMO Wireless Technology: Spatial-Multiplexing and High Data Rates
- Lecture 31 - SVD for MIMO wireless optimization, water-filling algorithm, optimal power allocation

HTML Links for 1,14,300+ NPTEL PDF Lectures, Created by LinuXpert Systems, Chennai

Lecture 32 - SVD application for Machine Learning: Principal component analysis (PCA)

Lecture 33 - Multiple signal classification (MUSIC) algorithm: system model

Lecture 34 - MUSIC algorithm for Direction of Arrival (DoA) estimation

Lecture 35 - Linear minimum mean square error (LMMSE) principle

Lecture 36 - LMMSE estimate and error covariance matrix

Lecture 37 - LMMSE estimation in linear systems

Lecture 38 - LMMSE application: Wireless channel estimation and example

Lecture 39 - Time-series prediction via auto-regressive (AR) model

Lecture 40 - Recommender system: design and rating prediction

Lecture 41 - Recommender system: Illustration via movie rating prediction example

Lecture 42 - Fast Fourier transform (FFT) and Inverse fast Fourier transform (IFFT)

Lecture 43 - IFFT/ FFT application in Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM) wireless technology

Lecture 44 - OFDM system: Circulant matrices and properties

Lecture 45 - OFDM system model: Transmitter and receiver processing

Lecture 46 - Single-carrier frequency division for multiple access (SC-FDMA) technology

Lecture 47 - Linear dynamical systems: definition and solution via matrix exponential

Lecture 48 - Linear dynamical systems: matrix exponential via SVD

Lecture 49 - Machine Learning application: Support Vector Machines (SVM)

Lecture 50 - Support Vector Machines (SVM): Problem formulation via maximum hyperplane separation

Lecture 51 - Sparse regression: problem formulation and relation to Compressive Sensing (CS)

Lecture 52 - Sparse regression: solution via the Orthogonal Matching Pursuit (OMP) algorithm

Lecture 53 - OMP Example for Sparse Regression

Lecture 54 - Machine Learning Application: Clustering

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Lecture 56 - Introduction to Stochastic Processes and Markov Chains

Lecture 57 - Discrete Time Markov Chains and Transition Probability Matrix

Lecture 58 - Discrete Time Markov Chain Examples

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Lecture 60 - Limiting Behavior of Discrete Time Markov Chains

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Lecture 63 - Weighted Least Squares

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[Lecture 65 - Woodbury Matrix Identity - Matrix Inversion Lemma](#)

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[Lecture 68 - Conditional Gaussian Density - Covariance](#)

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[Lecture 70 - MMSE Estimate and Covariance for the Scalar Linear Model](#)

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Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Operating Principles and Construction of Single Phase Transformers

Lecture 3 - Modeling of Single Phase Transformers

Lecture 4 - Equivalent Circuits of Single Phase Transformers

Lecture 5 - Testing of Single Phase Transformers

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Co-ordinators : Prof. Santanu Kapat

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DIGIMAT - The No.1 Autonomous Learning Platform for Creative Learning

NPTEL : NOC:Fundamentals of Electric Vehicles: Technology and Economics (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Ashok Jhunjunwala, Prof. Prabhjot Kaur, Prof. Kaushal Kumar Jha, Prof. L Kannan

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- Lecture 98 - Example: Determining opamp sign for negative feedback
- Lecture 99 - Analysis of circuits with opamps
- Lecture 100 - More on opamps: Example circuits and additional topics
- Lecture 101 - Inverting amplifier
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- Lecture 105 - Finding opamp signs for negative feedback-circuits with multiple opamps
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- Lecture 107 - KCL with an opamp and supply currents
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- Lecture 109 - First order circuit with zero input-natural response
- Lecture 110 - First order RC circuit with zero input-Example
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- Lecture 114 - First order circuit with piecewise constant input
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- Lecture 122 - First order RL circuits
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- Lecture 124 - First order RC circuit with an exponential input
- Lecture 125 - First order RC response to its own natural response
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- Lecture 6 - Why is reciprocity useful in practice?
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- Lecture 8 - Inter-reciprocity in linear time-invariant networks (Continued...)
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- Lecture 23 - Input referred noise in electrical networks - Part 1
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- Lecture 39 - Analysis of an example LPTV network - Part 1
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- Lecture 42 - Impedance and admittance in LTI and LPTV networks
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- Lecture 44 - The N-path principle
- Lecture 45 - N-path example
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- Lecture 52 - Input impedance of the 4-path filter at f_s
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- Lecture 55 - Reciprocity and Inter-reciprocity in LPTV networks : Part 1
- Lecture 56 - Reciprocity and Inter-reciprocity in LPTV networks : Part 2, the transfer-function theorem
- Lecture 57 - Why is the transfer-function theorem important?
- Lecture 58 - The frequency-reversal theorem for inter-reciprocal (adjoint) LPTV networks : introduction
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- Lecture 61 - Inter-reciprocity in signal-flow graphs
- Lecture 62 - Applications of inter-reciprocity: analysis of chopped amplifiers
- Lecture 63 - Applications of inter-reciprocity: analysis of chopped amplifiers (Continued...)
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- Lecture 9 - Distribution of arrival epoch S_n and $N(t)$ for a Poisson Process
- Lecture 10 - Alternate definitions of a Poisson Process
- Lecture 11 - Merging of Poisson Processes - Part 1
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- Lecture 23 - Strong law for renewal processes
- Lecture 24 - Strong law for renewal processes - Proof
- Lecture 25 - Residual life, age and duration (Time average) - Part 1
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- Lecture 2 - Moore's Law and Interconnect Bottleneck
- Lecture 3 - Progress in Optical Interconnect Technology and Beyond
- Lecture 4 - Evolution of Silicon Photonics Platform
- Lecture 5 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: EM Waves: Maxwell Equations and Plane Wave Solutions
- Lecture 6 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: EM Waves: Wave Propagation in Lossy Dielectric Medium
- Lecture 7 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: EM Waves in Metals and Semiconductors
- Lecture 8 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: EM Waves: Plasma Dispersion
- Lecture 9 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: EM Waves Principle of Optical Waveguiding
- Lecture 10 - Fundamentals of Lightwaves: 1-D Optical Waveguide: Ray Optics Model
- Lecture 11 - Optical Waveguides: Theory and Design: TIR Based Eigen Mode Solutions for Slab Waveguides
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- Lecture 13 - Optical Waveguides: Theory and Design: Guided Mode Solutions for Slab Waveguides
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- Lecture 15 - Optical Waveguides: Theory and Design: Guided Mode Dispersion and Power in Slab Waveguides
- Lecture 16 - Optical Waveguides: Theory and Design: Optical Waveguide with 2D confinement
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- Lecture 20 - Optical Waveguides: Theory and Design: Coupled Mode Theory (Continued...)
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- Lecture 22 - Integrated Optical Components: Y-Junction Power Splitter/Combiner and Mach-Zehnder Interferometer
- Lecture 23 - Integrated Optical Components: Directional Coupler: Coupled Waveguides
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- Lecture 25 - Integrated Optical Components: Directional Coupler: Design and Modelling
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- Lecture 27 - Integrated Optical Components: Microring Resonator (MRR): Passive Characteristics
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- Lecture 29 - Integrated Optical Components: Distributed Bragg Reflector (DBR): Device Design - Part 1
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- Lecture 31 - Tunable Devices and Reconfigurable Circuits: Phase Error Interference

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- Lecture 2 - Classical Vs Quantum Mechanics
- Lecture 3 - Electrons in infinite and finite 1D potential well
- Lecture 4 - 3D potential well model of atom and Bohr's model
- Lecture 5 - Covalent bonds and inter-atomic interactions in Silicon
- Lecture 6 - Energy band formation
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- Lecture 9 - Energy levels in infinite and finite potential wells (short demo)
- Lecture 10 - Effective mass in Semiconductors
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- Lecture 13 - Fermi level in extrinsic semiconductors
- Lecture 14 - Temperature dependence of Fermi level
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- Lecture 16 - Charge neutrality relationship
- Lecture 17 - Drift current and energy band representation of kinetic energy of carriers
- Lecture 18 - Semiconductor bands in a electric field
- Lecture 19 - Diffusion current
- Lecture 20 - Non-uniform doping
- Lecture 21 - Equilibrium Vs Nonequilibrium carrier response
- Lecture 22 - Minority carrier diffusion equation (MCDE) - Example problems
- Lecture 23 - Quasi Fermi level in nonequilibrium conditions
- Lecture 24 - Quasi Fermi level and minority carrier diffusion length
- Lecture 25 - Semiconductor device fabrication
- Lecture 26 - PN Junctions - An introduction
- Lecture 27 - PN Junction electrostatics
- Lecture 28 - Energy band diagram of PN junction
- Lecture 29 - Depletion width and peak electric field
- Lecture 30 - PN junction electrostatics - examples
- Lecture 31 - Demo of PN Junction Lab on Nanohub

- Lecture 32 - Forward and reverse biased PN junctions
- Lecture 33 - Minority carrier injection in PN junctions
- Lecture 34 - Current in forward biased PN junction
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- Lecture 37 - Non-idealities in PN junction diode
- Lecture 38 - Nanohub Demo - PN Junction with applied bias
- Lecture 39 - Schottky barrier in metal-semiconductor junction
- Lecture 40 - Current flow across a Schottky barrier
- Lecture 41 - Ohmic vs rectifying contacts
- Lecture 42 - An Ideal MOS Capacitor
- Lecture 43 - Operating regimes of a MOSCAP
- Lecture 44 - Simplified band diagrams of accumulation and depletion in MOSCAP
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- Lecture 49 - Exact solution vs delta-depletion approximation
- Lecture 50 - Threshold voltage in a MOSCAP
- Lecture 51 - Nanohub Demo - MOSCAP tool
- Lecture 52 - Non-ideal MOS Capacitor
- Lecture 53 - MOSCAP Capacitance-Voltage (CV) Characteristics
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- Lecture 55 - Impact of doping, oxide thickness and temperature on CV
- Lecture 56 - Nanohub Demo - MOS CV
- Lecture 57 - Introduction to MOSFET
- Lecture 58 - Operating modes of a MOSFET
- Lecture 59 - IV Characteristics of a long channel MOSFET
- Lecture 60 - Example problems with MOSFETs
- Lecture 61 - MOSFET device metrics
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DIGIMAT - The No.1 Autonomous Learning Platform for Creative Learning

NPTEL : NOC:Electric Vehicles and Renewable Energy (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Ashok Jhunjunwala, Prof. Prabhjot Kaur, Prof. Kaushal Kumar Jha, Prof. L Kannan

Lecture 1 - Electric Vehicle Introduction

Lecture 2 - The drive Torque, Power, Speed and Energy

Lecture 3 - Energy Source

Lecture 4 - Vehicle Auxillary, Petrol pumps and Charging stations

Lecture 5 - Introduction to Electric Vehicles in India

Lecture 6 - Can India Drive its EV program Innovatively and Differently and scale

Lecture 7 - Battery Cost reduction strategy

Lecture 8 - A bit about Batteries, Charging and Swapping Infrastructure

Lecture 9 - Where will we get Lithium for batteries and EV Subsystems

Lecture 10 - Forces acting when a vehicle move

Lecture 11 - Aerodynamic drag, Rolling Resistance and Uphill Resistance

Lecture 12 - Power and torque to accelerate

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Lecture 17 - Drive Cycles and Energy used per km - Part 1

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Lecture 19 - EV Subsystem: Design of EV Drive Train - Part 1

Lecture 20 - EV Subsystem: Design of EV Drive Train - Part 2

Lecture 21 - Introduction to Battery Parameters - Part 1

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Lecture 23 - Why Lithium Ion Battery? - Part 1

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Lecture 25 - Batteries in Future

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- Lecture 32 - Computation of Effective cost of battery - Part 2
- Lecture 33 - Charging Batteries
- Lecture 34 - Fundamentals of Battery Pack Design
- Lecture 35 - Electrical Design of Battery Pack - Part 1
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- Lecture 51 - Cell Testing and Characterization - Part 1
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- Lecture 53 - EV Motors and Controllers - Vehicle Dynamics - Part 1
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- Lecture 55 - EV Motors and Controllers - Understanding Flow - Part 1
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- Lecture 57 - Power and Efficiency
- Lecture 58 - Torque Production - Part 1
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- Lecture 61 - Speed and Back EMF
- Lecture 62 - The d-q Equivalent circuit - Part 1
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- Lecture 64 - Field-oriented Control

- Lecture 65 - Three phase AC - Part 1
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- Lecture 67 - Thermal Design - Part 1
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NPTEL : Phase-locked loops (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Dr. Saurabh Saxena

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NPTEL : NOC:DC Microgrid (Electrical Engineering)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Avik Bhattacharya

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- Lecture 24 - Introduction to Floorplanning
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Lecture 2 - Definition of a system and history of semiconductors

Lecture 3 - Products and levels of packaging

Lecture 4 - Packaging aspects of handheld products; Case studies in applications

Lecture 5 - Case Study (continued); Definition of PWB, summary and Questions for review

Lecture 6 - Basics of Semiconductor and Process flowchart; Video on "Sand-to-Silicon"

Lecture 7 - Wafer fabrication, inspection and testing

Lecture 8 - Wafer packaging; Packaging evolution; Chip connection choices

Lecture 9 - Wire bonding, TAB and flipchip-1

Lecture 10 - Wire bonding, TAB and flipchip-2; Tutorials

Lecture 11 - Why packaging? & Single chip packages or modules (SCM)

Lecture 12 - Commonly used packages and advanced packages; Materials in packages

Lecture 13 - Advances packages (continued); Thermal mismatch in packages; Current trends in packaging

Lecture 14 - Multichip modules (MCM)-types; System-in-package (SIP); Packaging roadmaps; Hybrid circuits; Quiz on packages

Lecture 15 - Electrical Issues " I; Resistive Parasitic

Lecture 16 - Electrical Issues " II; Capacitive and Inductive Parasitic

Lecture 17 - Electrical Issues " III; Layout guidelines and the Reflection problem

Lecture 18 - Electrical Issues " IV; Interconnection

Lecture 19 - Quick Tutorial on packages; Benefits from CAD; Introduction to DFM, DFR & DFT

Lecture 20 - Components of a CAD package and its highlights

Lecture 21 - Design Flow considerations; Beginning a circuit design with schematic work and component layout

Lecture 22 - Demo and examples of layout and routing; Technology file generation from CAD; DFM check list and design rules; Design for Reliability

Lecture 23 - Review of CAD output files for PCB fabrication; Photo plotting and mask generation

Lecture 24 - Process flow-chart; Vias; PWB substrates

Lecture 25 - Substrates continued; Video highlights; Surface preparation

Lecture 26 - Photoresist and application methods; UV exposure and developing; Printing technologies for PWBs

Lecture 27 - PWB etching; Resist stripping; Screen-printing technology

Lecture 28 - Through-hole manufacture process steps; Panel and pattern plating methods

Lecture 29 - Video highlights on manufacturing; Solder mask for PWBs; Multilayer PWBs; Introduction to microvias

Lecture 30 - Microvia technology and Sequential build-up technology process flow for high-density interconnects

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[Lecture 31 - Conventional Vs HDI technologies; Flexible circuits; Tutorial session](#)

[Lecture 32 - SMD benefits; Design issues; Introduction to soldering](#)

[Lecture 33 - Reflow and Wave Soldering methods to attach SMDs](#)

[Lecture 34 - Solders; Wetting of solders; Flux and its properties; Defects in wave soldering](#)

[Lecture 35 - Vapour phase soldering, BGA soldering and Desoldering/Repair; SMT failures](#)

[Lecture 36 - SMT failure library and Tin Whiskers](#)

[Lecture 37 - Tin-lead and lead-free solders; Phase diagrams; Thermal profiles for reflow soldering; Lead-free alloys](#)

[Lecture 38 - Lead-free solder considerations; Green electronics; RoHS compliance and e-waste recycling issues](#)

[Lecture 39 - Thermal Design considerations in systems packaging](#)

[Lecture 40 - Introduction to embedded passives; Need for embedded passives; Design Library; Embedded resistor processes](#)

[Lecture 41 - Embedded capacitors; Processes for embedding capacitors; Case study examples; Summary of materials in packaging](#)

[Lecture 42 - Chapter-wise summary](#)

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Lecture 2 - Distributed generation technologies

Lecture 3 - Distributed storage technologies

Lecture 4 - Distribution system protection

Lecture 5 - Circuit breaker coordination

Lecture 6 - Symmetrical component analysis and sequence excitation

Lecture 7 - Modeling of distribution system components

Lecture 8 - Protection components

Lecture 9 - Impact of distributed generation of distribution protection

Lecture 10 - Consumption and distribution grounding

Lecture 11 - Islanding of distribution systems

Lecture 12 - Modeling of islanded distribution systems

Lecture 13 - Distribution system problems and examples

Lecture 14 - Distribution system problems and examples continued

Lecture 15 - Anti-islanding methods

Lecture 16 - Solid state circuit switching

Lecture 17 - Relaying for distributed generation

Lecture 18 - Feeder voltage regulation

Lecture 19 - Grounding, distribution protection coordination problems and examples

Lecture 20 - Ring and network distribution

Lecture 21 - Economic evaluation of DG systems

Lecture 22 - Design for effective initial cost

Lecture 23 - Single phase inverters

Lecture 24 - DC bus design in voltage source inverter

Lecture 25 - Electrolytic capacitor reliability and lifetime

Lecture 26 - Inverter switching and average model

Lecture 27 - Common mode and differential mode model of inverters

Lecture 28 - Two leg single phase inverter

Lecture 29 - Distribution system problems, and examples

Lecture 30 - DG evaluation problems and examples

Lecture 31 - Switch selection in two level voltage source inverters and loss evaluation

[Lecture 32 - Thermal model, management and cycling failure of IGBT modules](#)

[Lecture 33 - Semiconductor switch design reliability considerations](#)

[Lecture 34 - AC filters for grid connected inverters](#)

[Lecture 35 - AC inductor design and need for LCL filter](#)

[Lecture 36 - LCL filter design](#)

[Lecture 37 - Examples in power electronic design for DG systems](#)

[Lecture 38 - Examples in power electronic design for DG systems continued](#)

[Lecture 39 - Higher order passive damping design for LCL filters](#)

[Lecture 40 - Balance of hardware component for inverters in DG systems](#)

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Lecture 2 - DC - DC converters

Lecture 3 - DC - AC converters

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Lecture 12 - Low switching frequency PWM - II

Lecture 13 - Selective harmonic elimination

Lecture 14 - Off-line optimized pulsewidth modulation

Lecture 15 - Sine-triangle pulsewidth modulation

Lecture 16 - Harmonic injection pulsewidth modulation

Lecture 17 - Bus-clamping pulsewidth modulation

Lecture 18 - Triangle-comparison based PWM for three-phase inverter

Lecture 19 - Concept of space vector

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Lecture 21 - Space vector based bus-clamping PWM

Lecture 22 - Space vector based advanced bus-clamping PWM

Lecture 23 - Harmonic analysis of PWM techniques

Lecture 24 - Analysis of RMS line current ripple using the notion of stator flux ripple

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Lecture 26 - Analysis and design of PWM techniques from line current ripple perspective

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Lecture 28 - DC link current and DC capacitor current in a voltage source inverter

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Lecture 30 - Analysis of torque ripple in induction motor drives - II

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[Lecture 33 - Design of PWM for reduced switching loss in three-phase inverter](#)

[Lecture 34 - Effect of dead-time on inverter output voltage for continuous PWM schemes](#)

[Lecture 35 - Effect of dead-time on inverter output voltage for bus-clamping PWM schemes](#)

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[Lecture 38 - PWM for three-level neutral-point-clamped inverter - I](#)

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Lecture 2 - Diode

Lecture 3 - Controlled Switches

Lecture 4 - Prior Art

Lecture 5 - Inductor

Lecture 6 - Transformer

Lecture 7 - Capacitor

Lecture 8 - Issues related to switches

Lecture 9 - Energy storage - Capacitor

Lecture 10 - Energy storage - Inductor

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Lecture 5 - Modelling of Circuit - Part 1

Lecture 6 - Modelling of Circuit - Part 2

Lecture 7 - Analysis Using MatLab

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Lecture 17 - Transformer Basics - Part 2

Lecture 18 - Transformer Basics - Part 3

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Lecture 3 - Controlled Rectifier - Part-2 (Three phase)

Lecture 4 - Controlled Rectifier - Part-3 (Three phase)

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Lecture 9 - Sine Triangle PWM Control of Converter

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Lecture 14 - Front-End Ac to Dc Converter-Design

Lecture 15 - Front-End Ac to Dc Converter - Simulation study

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Lecture 17 - Dc Motor Speed Control - Block Diagram

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[Lecture 34 - Dynamic Model of Induction Motor - Part-2](#)

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Lecture 18 - Battery less power supply and battery life calculation for embedded devices - II

Lecture 19 - Battery less power supply and battery life calculation for embedded devices - III

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Lecture 21 - Quality of Service in MQTT

Lecture 22 - Standards and Security in MQTT

Lecture 23 - Introduction and Implementation of AMQP

Lecture 24 - Implementation of CoAP and MDNS

Lecture 25 - Basics of RFID

Lecture 26 - RFID protocol and applications

Lecture 27 - BLE Security

Lecture 28 - LPWAN technologies

Lecture 29 - Choice of Microcontrollers

Lecture 30 - Case Study 1 - Joule Jotter

Lecture 31 - Case Study 2 - Cloud Based Systems

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Lecture 2 - Transmission system development, Important components of transmission system

Lecture 3 - Insulation coordination, over voltage in power systems

Lecture 4 - Design/selection of insulators, Importance of grading/cc rings

Lecture 5 - Non ceramic insulators performance-service experience

Lecture 6 - Failure of apparatus in the field, importance of reliability and testing

Lecture 7 - Pollution flashover phenomena, modeling etc

Lecture 8 - Planning of High Voltage laboratories

Lecture 9 - Importance of High Voltage testing and techniques employed

Lecture 10 - Basic philosophy of HV testing, tests for various HV apparatus

Lecture 11 - HV testing techniques for various apparatus

Lecture 12 - HV testing on Composite Insulators

Lecture 13 - Surface degradation studies on composite insulators

Lecture 14 - Surface morphological techniques for composite insulators

Lecture 15 - Conductors used for EHV/UHV transmission

Lecture 16 - Corona and interference on transmission lines

Lecture 17 - Introduction of HTLS conductors and their advantages

Lecture 18 - Mechanical considerations for HV conductors

Lecture 19 - Introduction to Towers and importance of foundations

Lecture 20 - Selection/Design of clearances for HV towers

Lecture 21 - Design Optimization for UHV towers

Lecture 22 - Introduction to 1100kV HVDC

Lecture 23 - Introduction to HV Substations

Lecture 24 - Types of Substations, comparison

Lecture 25 - Insulation coordination, Components in a typical substation

Lecture 26 - Preventive maintenance of Substation

Lecture 27 - Electric and magnetic fields, mitigations techniques

Lecture 28 - Importance of Grounding, reducing Earthing resistance

Lecture 29 - Introduction to the use of Fiber optic cables, OPGW

Lecture 30 - Introduction to communication and SCADA

Lecture 31 - Precautions and safety measures in substation

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[Lecture 33 - Importance of Generation of HVDC in the laboratory](#)

[Lecture 34 - Importance of Generation of HVAC, Impulse Voltage and Currents in the laboratory](#)

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- Lecture 19 - Gram Schmidt orthonormalization
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[Lecture 51 - BLE mesh technology](#)

[Lecture 52 - Course conclusion](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Signals and Systems

Lecture 2 - MATLAB Demo on Signal Types and Moving Average System

Lecture 3 - Microfabrication Basics for Biomedical Systems

Lecture 4 - Fluid Flow in Body Lumen

Lecture 5 - Fourier Series

Lecture 6 - Continuous Time Fourier Transform

Lecture 7 - Biological Tissues as disordered systems

Lecture 8 - Introduction to electrical equivalent circuit models for biological systems

Lecture 9 - Discrete Time Fourier Transform and Sampling

Lecture 10 - Percolation Theory and applications in biological tissues

Lecture 11 - Electrical properties of cells and tissues revisited: Examples and Applications

Lecture 12 - Linear Algebra - I

Lecture 13 - MATLAB Live Demo on Moving average and signal acquisition

Lecture 14 - Oxidation and Thickness Characterization

Lecture 15 - Basics of Photolithography with Process flow examples

Lecture 16 - Linear Algebra - II

Lecture 17 - Introduction to Biomedical Optics

Lecture 18 - Optical Properties of Tissues and Mathematical modelling

Lecture 19 - System of Linear Equations

Lecture 20 - Scaling Laws

Lecture 21 - Thermal Properties of a tissue

Lecture 22 - Introduction to Probability

Lecture 23 - Tissue Electrode Interface

Lecture 24 - Thermal Properties of a tissue and cells

Lecture 25 - Probability: Random Variables and CDF

Lecture 26 - Basics of Silicon, Silicon Dioxide for Microfabrication Process

Lecture 27 - Mechanical Properties of human brain tissues and modelling

Lecture 28 - Probability: Important measures and generating functions

Lecture 29 - Near Infrared Spectroscopy and Ultrasound Techniques

Lecture 30 - Thermal Properties of Tissues and Modelling

Lecture 31 - Multisim Simulations for Biomedical Signal Conditioning Circuit

[Lecture 32 - Cleanroom Entry Demonstration](#)

[Lecture 33 - Spin Coating Demonstration](#)

[Lecture 34 - Common Random Variables](#)

[Lecture 35 - Introduction to signal Conditioning circuits for biomedical devices](#)

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[Lecture 37 - E Beam Evaporation System Demonstration](#)

[Lecture 38 - Joint and Marginal Probability Distribution](#)

[Lecture 39 - Temperature Sensor Interfacing Analysis](#)

[Lecture 40 - Demo of Temperature data acquisition system using LabVIEW](#)

[Lecture 41 - Recent Trends in Biomedical Electronic System Design](#)

[Lecture 42 - Aspects of Biomedical Electronics System Design](#)

Lecture 1 - Why study concentration inequalities?

Lecture 2 - Chernoff bound

Lecture 3 - Examples of Chernoff bound for common distributions

Lecture 4 - Hoeffding and Bernstein inequalities

Lecture 5 - Azuma and McDiarmid inequalities

Lecture 6 - Bounding variance using the Efron-Stein inequality

Lecture 7 - The Gaussian-Poincare inequality

Lecture 8 - Tail bounds using the Efron-Stein inequality

Lecture 9 - Herbst's argument and the entropy method

Lecture 10 - Log-Sobolev inequalities

Lecture 11 - Binary and Gaussian Log-Sobolev inequalities and concentration

Lecture 12 - Variational formulae for Kullback-Leibler and Bregman Divergence

Lecture 13 - A modified log-Sobolev inequality and concentration

Lecture 14 - Introduction to the transportation method for showing concentration bounds

Lecture 15 - Transportation lemma and a proof of McDiarmid's inequality using the transportation method

Lecture 16 - Concentration bounds for functions beyond bounded difference using transportation method

Lecture 17 - Marton's conditional transportation cost inequality

Lecture 18 - Isoperimetry and concentration of measure

Lecture 19 - Isoperimetry and bounded difference

Lecture 20 - Equivalence of Stam's inequality and log Sobolev inequality

Lecture 21 - An information theoretic proof of log Sobolev inequality

Lecture 22 - Hypercontractivity and strong data processing inequality for Rényi divergence

Lecture 23 - An information theoretic characterization of hypercontractivity

Lecture 24 - Equivalence of Gaussian hypercontractivity and Gaussian log Sobolev inequality

Lecture 25 - Uniform deviation bounds for random walks and the law of the iterated logarithm

Lecture 26 - Self normalized concentration inequalities and application to online regression

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Basics of Signal Processing

Lecture 3 - Lab - CCS

Lecture 4 - Number System

Lecture 5 - Architecture - 1

Lecture 6 - Architecture - 2

Lecture 7 - Real-time Constraints

Lecture 8 - FIR - Filters

Lecture 9 - Pipelining and Parallel Processing for Low Power Applications - I

Lecture 10 - Pipelining and Parallel Processing for Low Power Applications - II

Lecture 11 - Lab: Sine Generation

Lecture 12 - IIR Filters - 1

Lecture 13 - IIR Filters - 2

Lecture 14 - Lab: Sine Generation, FIR and IIR

Lecture 15 - Lab 3 IIR Filter as Resonator

Lecture 16 - Lab 4 Use of FDA tool box to generate co-efficients

Lecture 17 - Lab: Real-Time Audio Output through Sine Generation

Lecture 18 - IIR Filters 4

Lecture 19 - Lab: FIR Filter in generation of music

Lecture 20 - Lab: Real-Time Audio Output through FIR Filter

Lecture 21 - DFT, DTFT, twiddle factors, properties, circular convolution and examples

Lecture 22 - Complexity of Filtering and the FFT

Lecture 23 - Lab: Filtering Using FFT

Lecture 24 - Lab: FFT in CCS

Lecture 25 - FFT - 1

Lecture 26 - FFT - 2

Lecture 27 - FFT - 3

Lecture 28 - Overlap - Add

Lecture 29 - Overlap Save Method

Lecture 30 - Lab: Overlap Add and Save Method using MATLAB

Lecture 31 - Correlation

Lecture 32 - Lab: Different ways of implementing FFT in CCS

Lecture 33 - Adaptive Filter

Lecture 34 - Lab: LMS Algorithm in MATLAB

Lecture 35 - LMS Algorithm

Lecture 36 - Lab: Error surface and error contour

Lecture 37 - Adaptive Filter Applications

Lecture 38 - Lab: Application of adaptive filter in MATLAB

Lecture 39 - Adaptive Echo Cancellation

Lecture 40 - Lab: Application of adaptive filter in CCS, Echo, scrambling and graphic equalizer in MATLAB

Lecture 41 - Graphic Equalizer

Lecture 42 - Lab: Adaptive filters (MATLAB)

Lecture 43 - Speech Coding - I

Lecture 44 - Speech Coding - II

Lecture 45 - Speech Coding - III

Lecture 46 - Lab: LPC for speech synthesis

Lecture 47 - Discrete Cosine Transform - 1

Lecture 48 - Discrete Cosine Transform - 2

Lecture 49 - Discrete Cosine Transform - 3

Lecture 50 - Discrete Cosine Transform - 4

Lecture 51 - Lab: Adaptive filters (CCS) - 1

Lecture 52 - Lab: Adaptive filters (CCS) - 2

Lecture 53 - Lab: Discrete Cosine Transformation

Lecture 54 - Lab: Echogeneration

Lecture 55 - Lab: Using JiDSP

Lecture 56 - Summary

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to Biomedical Research
- Lecture 2 - Fabricated Biosensors and Systems
- Lecture 3 - Lab 1 - Introduction to the Fabrication lab
- Lecture 4 - Lab 2 - Cleanroom and Gowning Protocol
- Lecture 5 - Developed Systems at a glance
- Lecture 6 - Silicon and Silicon Dioxide
- Lecture 7 - Piranha Cleaning of Silicon Wafer
- Lecture 8 - Polyimide Coating on Silicon Wafer
- Lecture 9 - Thermal Oxidation of Silicon and Thickness measurement
- Lecture 10 - Fundamental of Physical Vapour Deposition
- Lecture 11 - Lab 3 - Lithography: Demonstration
- Lecture 12 - Sputtering
- Lecture 13 - Basics of Photolithography
- Lecture 14 - Lab 4 - E-Beam Evaporation: Demo
- Lecture 15 - Photolithography - II
- Lecture 16 - Photolithography - III
- Lecture 17 - Lab 5 - E-Beam Evaporation: Demo - II
- Lecture 18 - Lab 6 - Liftoff Demonstration
- Lecture 19 - Lithography Optics - I
- Lecture 20 - Soft Lithography - I
- Lecture 21 - Soft Lithography - II
- Lecture 22 - Lab 7 - Sputtering Demonstration - I
- Lecture 23 - Lab 8 - Sputtering Demonstration - II
- Lecture 24 - Thin Film Deposition: CVD - I
- Lecture 25 - Thin Film Deposition: CVD - II
- Lecture 26 - Lithography Optics - II
- Lecture 27 - Role of Fabrication in Neural Engineering
- Lecture 28 - Micromachining
- Lecture 29 - Overview of Experimental Neurophysiology
- Lecture 30 - Fabrication of Neural Implants
- Lecture 31 - Introduction to Packaging for Neural Systems

- Lecture 32 - Lab 9 - 3D Printing for neural devices
- Lecture 33 - Introduction to Biopotentials
- Lecture 34 - EEG: Introduction, Demonstration and Applications
- Lecture 35 - Neural Implants: Fabrication and Characterization
- Lecture 36 - Design of Wireless Biphasic Pulse Generator
- Lecture 37 - Basics of EEG/ERP Experimental Design
- Lecture 38 - Micromachining and Etching
- Lecture 39 - Epileptic Seizure Detection and Classification
- Lecture 40 - Newborn Hearing Screening - I
- Lecture 41 - Newborn Hearing Screening - II
- Lecture 42 - Applications of EEG/ERP Experimental Design
- Lecture 43 - Flexible MEA for Electrocorticography Signal Acquisition
- Lecture 44 - Flexible biodegradable MEAs
- Lecture 45 - Microneedle Electrode Array
- Lecture 46 - Neurosurgery-based MEA Implantation - I
- Lecture 47 - Neurosurgery-based MEA Implantation - II
- Lecture 48 - Neurosurgery-based MEA Implantation - III
- Lecture 49 - Neurosurgery-based MEA Implantation - IV
- Lecture 50 - Deep Brain Stimulation/Recording for Parkinson's - I
- Lecture 51 - Deep Brain Stimulation/Recording for Parkinson's - II
- Lecture 52 - Computational Neuroscience Fundamentals
- Lecture 53 - Mathematical Analysis in Neural Science
- Lecture 54 - Neuroanatomy for Neural Engineering

Lecture 1 - History Prospect of Electrical Machines

Lecture 2 - Electric Fields

Lecture 3 - Magnetic Fields - 1

Lecture 4 - Magnetic Fields - 2

Lecture 5 - Electric and Magnetic Circuits Interface

Lecture 6 - Magnetic Materials and Concepts of BH Curves

Lecture 7 - Analysis of Magnetic Circuits With and Without Air Gaps

Lecture 8 - Example Problems of Magnetic Circuits

Lecture 9 - Magnetic Circuits with Multiple Windings and Permanent Magnets

Lecture 10 - Force Equations in Electromechanical Systems - 1

Lecture 11 - Force Equations in Electromechanical Systems - 2

Lecture 12 - Design of Electromagnetic Systems

Lecture 13 - Realization of Electrical Machines - 1

Lecture 14 - Realization of Electrical Machines - 2

Lecture 15 - Magnetic Fields in DC Machines - 1

Lecture 16 - Magnetic Fields in AC Machines - 1

Lecture 17 - Magnetic Fields in AC Machines - 2

Lecture 18 - Magnetic Fields in AC Machines - 3

Lecture 19 - MMFDistribution ofAC Machines

Lecture 20 - Basics of Electrical Machine Windings

Lecture 21 - Stator winding design-single layer winding

Lecture 22 - Stator winding design-double layer winding

Lecture 23 - Stator Winding Design-Fractional Slot Double Layer Winding

Lecture 24 - Variable Pole Machine Stator Winding Design (Pole-Phase Modulation) - 1

Lecture 25 - Variable Pole Machine Stator Winding Design (Pole-Phase Modulation) - 2

Lecture 26 - Importance of Motor Design and Standards of Electric Motors

Lecture 27 - Electric Machine Sizing Equations-Output Power and Volume (D2L) Product Equation

Lecture 28 - Lab Session on Re-winding of Induction Motor (Example: Double Layer Winding)

Lecture 29 - The Figure of Merits for Electric Motors and Aspect Ratio to Decouple the D2L Product

Lecture 30 - Electric Machine Sizing Equations-Output Power Equation in terms of D3L Product - 1

Lecture 31 - Electric Machine Sizing Equations-Output Power Equation in terms of D3L Product - 2

- Lecture 32 - Analysis of Copper Function and Output Function w r t the Electric Machine D3L Product Eqn
- Lecture 33 - Example Problems on Output Power Equation in terms of D3L Product
- Lecture 34 - Electric Machine Sizing Equations-Output Power Equation in terms of D the power 2.5 L Product
- Lecture 35 - Design Procedure of an Electric Machine
- Lecture 36 - Name Plate Details and Datasheets of Induction Motor
- Lecture 37 - Design of Induction Machine- Stator Design - 1 (Stator Core design)
- Lecture 38 - Design of Induction Machine- Stator Design - 2 (Stator Winding Design)
- Lecture 39 - Design of Induction Machine- Stator Design - 3 (Stator Slot Geometry)
- Lecture 40 - Design of Induction Machine- Rotor Design - 1 (Rotor Slots Selection)
- Lecture 41 - Design of Induction Machine- Rotor Design - 2 (Rotor MMF and Bar Currents)
- Lecture 42 - Design of Induction Machine- Rotor Design - 3 (Rotor Slot Geometry)
- Lecture 43 - Design of Induction Machine- Rotor Design - 4 (Skewing of Rotor)
- Lecture 44 - Design of Induction Machine- Rotor Design - 4 (Resistance of Rotor Winding)
- Lecture 45 - Carter's Coefficient of Electrical Machines
- Lecture 46 - Effective Length Equations of the Machine Core with Different Stator and Rotor Lengths
- Lecture 47 - Stator MMF and Magnetizing Current Equations of Induction Machine
- Lecture 48 - Magnetizing Inductance of Induction Machine
- Lecture 49 - Stator and Rotor Leakage Inductances of Induction Machine
- Lecture 50 - Equivalent Circuit Parameters of Induction Machine
- Lecture 51 - Loss Calculation of Induction Machine - 1
- Lecture 52 - Loss Calculation of Induction Machine - 2 and Performance Parameters of Induction Motor
- Lecture 53 - Switched Reluctance Machine Sizing Equations-Output Power and Volume (D2L) Product Equation
- Lecture 54 - The Figure of Merits for SRM and Example Problem on Output Power Equation i t f D2L Product
- Lecture 55 - Design of Switched Reluctance Machine: Stator Design - 1
- Lecture 56 - Design of Switched Reluctance Machine: Stator Design - 2 and Rotor Design
- Lecture 57 - Procedure for Calculation of SRM Inductance: Aligned Inductance - 1
- Lecture 58 - Calculation of SRM Inductance: Aligned Inductance - 2
- Lecture 59 - Efficiency and Loss Calculation of SRM
- Lecture 60 - Importance of Thermal Design and Thermal Limits for Electrical Machines
- Lecture 61 - Electric and Thermal Circuits Interface
- Lecture 62 - Heat Transfer Methods and Basic Equations for Thermal Resistance
- Lecture 63 - Heat Flow in Electrical Machines
- Lecture 64 - Cooling Methods and Standards for Electrical Machines

[Lecture 65 - Basics of Thermal Equivalent Circuits](#)

[Lecture 66 - Thermal Equivalent Circuit - 1](#)

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- Lecture 1 - An Introduction to the course and outline of the course
- Lecture 2 - Historical overview of the development of microwave devices
- Lecture 3 - Applications of semiconductor microwave devices
- Lecture 4 - Applications of semiconductor microwave devices (Continued...)
- Lecture 5 - Heterojunction device physics
- Lecture 6 - Heterojunction device physics (Continued...) and III-nitrides
- Lecture 7 - III-nitrides and polarization
- Lecture 8 - III-nitride high electron mobility transistors
- Lecture 9 - Varactors and Schottky multipliers
- Lecture 10 - Varactors and Schottky multipliers (Continued...)
- Lecture 11 - Diodes for microwave applications
- Lecture 12 - IMPATT diode
- Lecture 13 - Tunnel diodes and Introduction to Gunn diodes
- Lecture 14 - Gunn diode and its modes
- Lecture 15 - Introduction to MESFETs
- Lecture 16 - Advanced concepts of GaAs MESFETs
- Lecture 17 - GaAs MESFET fabrication and practical aspects
- Lecture 18 - Practical aspects of FET design and small-signal model
- Lecture 19 - GaAs MESFETs: cut-off frequency and aspects of power devices
- Lecture 20 - GaAs MESFETs for power amplifiers
- Lecture 21 - Modulation doping in compound semiconductors
- Lecture 22 - Band diagram of MODFETs/HEMTs
- Lecture 23 - Design issues and methodology for microwave HEMTs
- Lecture 24 - Small-signal model and noise in HEMTs
- Lecture 25 - The concept of pseudomorphic or pHEMTs
- Lecture 26 - Multi-finger HEMTs
- Lecture 27 - pHEMTs for low noise and introduction to InP HEMT
- Lecture 28 - InP HEMTs for power and the concept of metamorphic HEMTs
- Lecture 29 - AlGaIn/GaN HEMT: applications, structure, substrates and FOM
- Lecture 30 - AlGaIn/GaN HEMT: device basics, current collapse and passivation
- Lecture 31 - AlGaIn/GaN HEMT: gate process, field-plate and trade-offs in design

- Lecture 32 - AlGaIn/GaN HEMT: Practical aspects and commercial HEMTs
- Lecture 33 - GaN RF HEMT on eval board, and emerging topics of research
- Lecture 34 - Linearity in GaN HEMTs - A device perspective
- Lecture 35 - Nanoscale MOSFETs and short channel effects
- Lecture 36 - Parasitic resistances and capacitances in nanoscale MOSFETs
- Lecture 37 - RF MOSFET Layout and RF Silicon-on-insulator
- Lecture 38 - Noise in MOSFETs and Introduction to LDMOS
- Lecture 39 - Working of LDMOS and VDMOS
- Lecture 40 - LDMOS: Parasitics, and the concept of RESURF
- Lecture 41 - LDMOS: HCI, snapback, finger layout and some aspects of commercial devices
- Lecture 42 - BJT: common base and common emitter from the device point of view
- Lecture 43 - BJT: Kirk effect, Ebers-Moll model and base transit time
- Lecture 44 - BJT: small-signal model, gain and cut-off frequency
- Lecture 45 - BJT: Emitter and base designs and drift transistor
- Lecture 46 - Collector design in modern BJT and Introduction to HBTs
- Lecture 47 - HBT: base current and collapse of the current gain
- Lecture 48 - High-frequency HBT and Introduction to SiGe HBT
- Lecture 49 - SiGe HBT: various resistances and capacitances, scaling and aspects of BiCMOS
- Lecture 50 - Basics of microwave: transmission line theory
- Lecture 51 - Waveguides, T-lines and introduction to 2-port networks
- Lecture 52 - S-parameters and the basics of Smith Chart
- Lecture 53 - Smith chart and matching
- Lecture 54 - Impedance matching using Smith Chart and stub line
- Lecture 55 - Passives in microwave circuits
- Lecture 56 - Inductors in microwave circuits
- Lecture 57 - More on passive elements in microwave circuits
- Lecture 58 - On-wafer measurement and S-parameters
- Lecture 59 - On-wafer de-embedding
- Lecture 60 - On-wafer and fixture-based measurements and calibration
- Lecture 61 - More on fixtures and basic transistor concepts for power amplifiers